



BİLGİ GÜVENLİĞİ AKADEMİSİ

- 2017 -



Siber güvenlik dünyasına yönelik, yenilikçi profesyonel çözümleri ile katkıda bulunmak amacı ile 2008 yılında kurulan BGA Bilgi Güvenliđi A.Ş. stratejik siber güvenlik danışmanlıđı ve güvenlik eğitimleri konularında büyük ölçekli çok sayıda kuruma hizmet vermektedir.

Gerçekleştirdiđi vizyoner danışmanlık projeleri ve nitelikli eğitimleri ile sektörde saygın bir yer kazanan BGA Bilgi Güvenliđi, kurulduđu günden bugüne kadar alanında lider finans, enerji, telekom ve kamu kuruluşları ile 1.000'den fazla eğitim ve danışmanlık projelerine imza atmıştır.



SWIFT TEHDİTLERİ

İbrahim AKGÜL

Finansal Zararlılar

Son Kullanıcıyı Hedef Alan

Doğrudan Hırsızlık

- Zeus
- IcelX
- Carberp
- Tinba
- Vawtrak
- Bebloh
- Citadel
- Gameover
- Zeus
- Shylock
- Bugat
- Gozi
- Torpig

Sırtından Geçinme (CryptoConcurency)

- Mal/Miner-C
(2016 model)

Bankaları Hedef Alan

ATM

- Alice
- Ripper

SWIFT

- Carbanak
- Odinaff
- BangSwift
- Batel

KURUM

- Shamoan



Society for Worldwide Inter bank Financial Telecommunication

- 1973 de 240 banka ile başladı. Bugün 11.000 kullanıcısı var.
- Çok büyük paraların transfer edildiği bir ödeme sistemi,
- Ülkemiz için yurtdışına para göndermek ve almak istendiğinde öncelikli tercih,
- Her Banka BIC olarak bilinen kendine has bir Swift Code sahibidir. Tüm para transferleri bu kodlara bağlı olarak işlem görür.
- Para gönderiminde herhangi bir üst limit yoktur!
- Tüm iletişim uçtan uca **SSL** aracılığı ile gerçekleştirilir 😊



SWIFT Temelleri

- Bu sistemden yararlanmak isteyen her kurum SWIFT Alliance üyesi olmalıdır.
- Kurumlar kendilerine ait tekil bir SWIFT Code (BIC) ile tanımlanır.
- Alliance Access, Alliance Gateway gibi uygulamaları üzerinden Bankalar arası para transferlerini içeren mesajlaşma alt yapısını sunar.
- Para transferlerini de içeren mesajlar Alliance Access uygulaması ile dosya tabanlı in/out klasörleri yolu ile sağlanır (FileAct). (Swift 30 yıllık bu ilkel yapıyı XML tabanlı yeni nesil bir protokolle değiştirmek için kolları sıvadı)
- Ülkemizde çoğu banka Alliance uygulamalarını ortak bir sağlayıcı üzerinden kullanmaktadır!!!

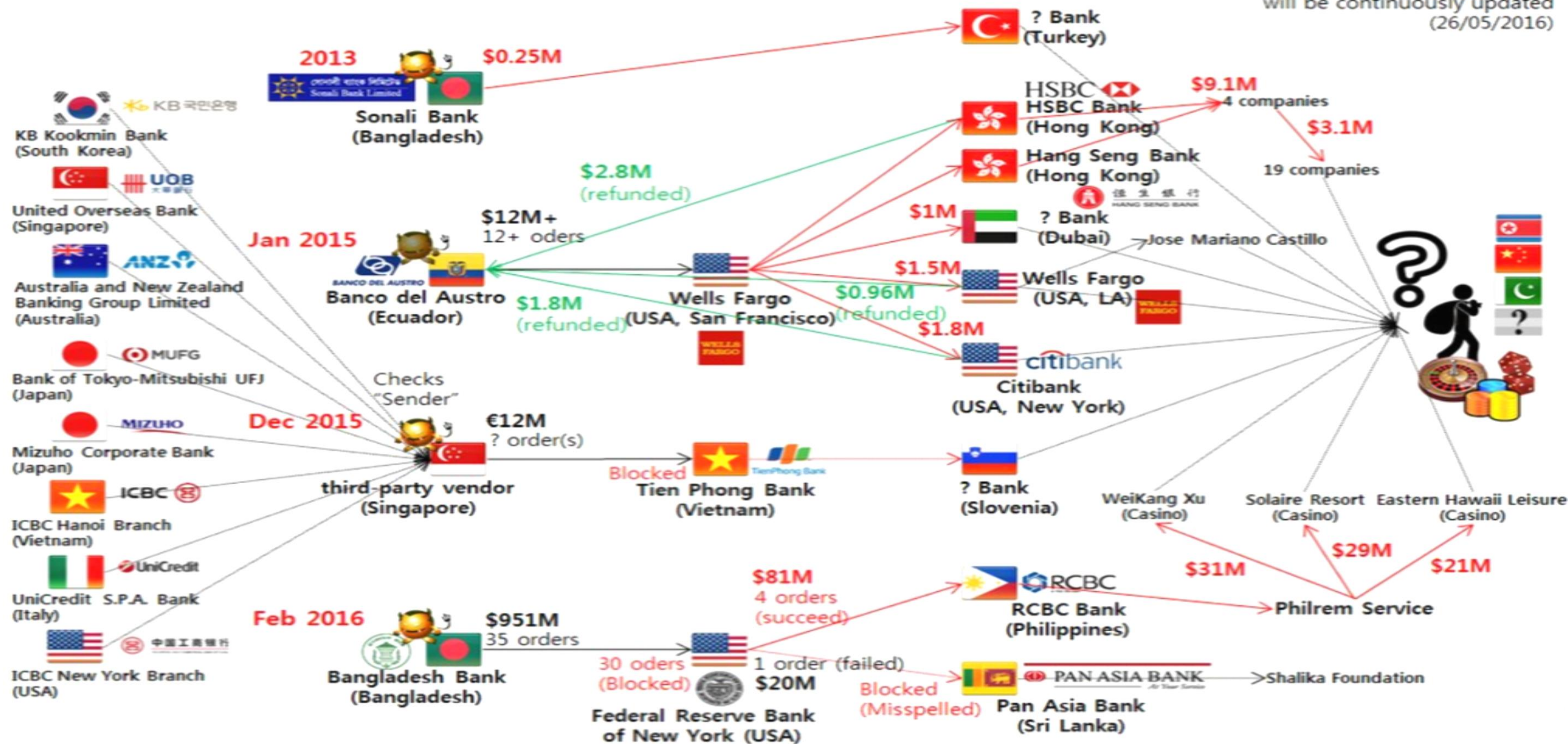




Hacking the Worldwide Banking System (Using fraudulent SWIFT messages)



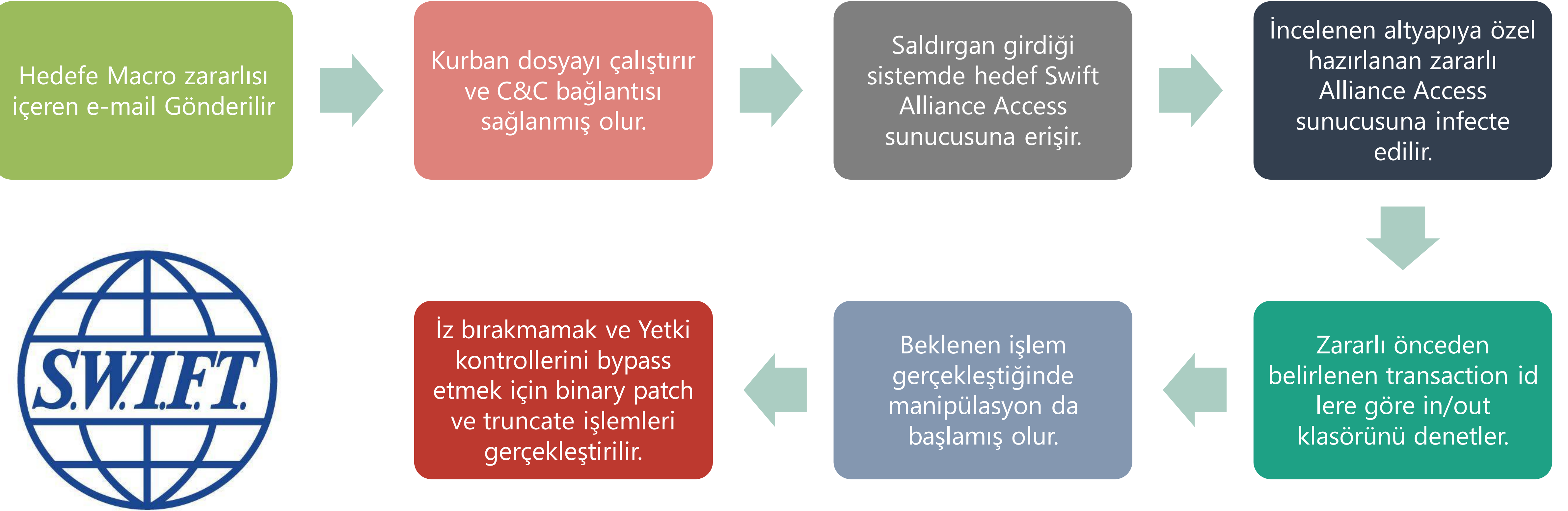
will be continuously updated
(26/05/2016)



From <https://twitter.com/issuemakerslab>

From <https://twitter.com/issuemakerslab>

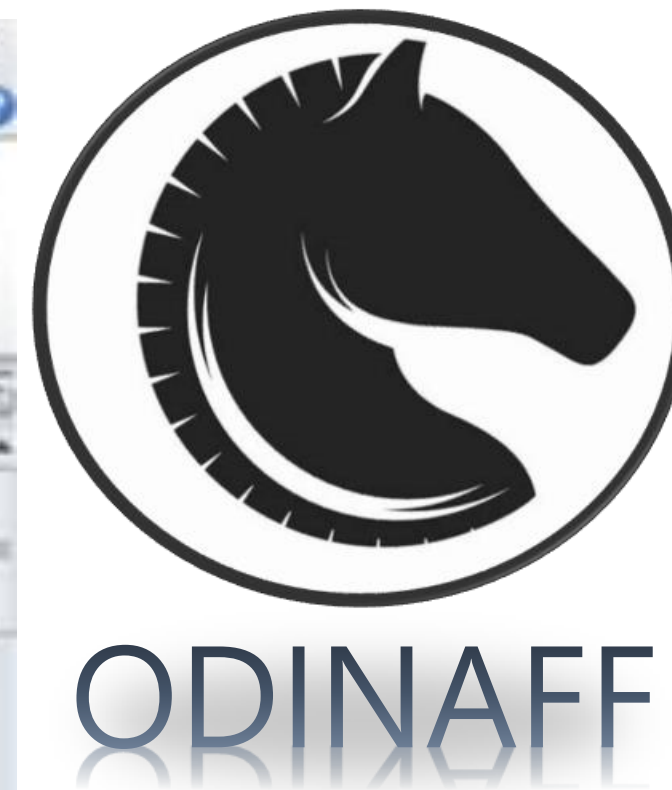
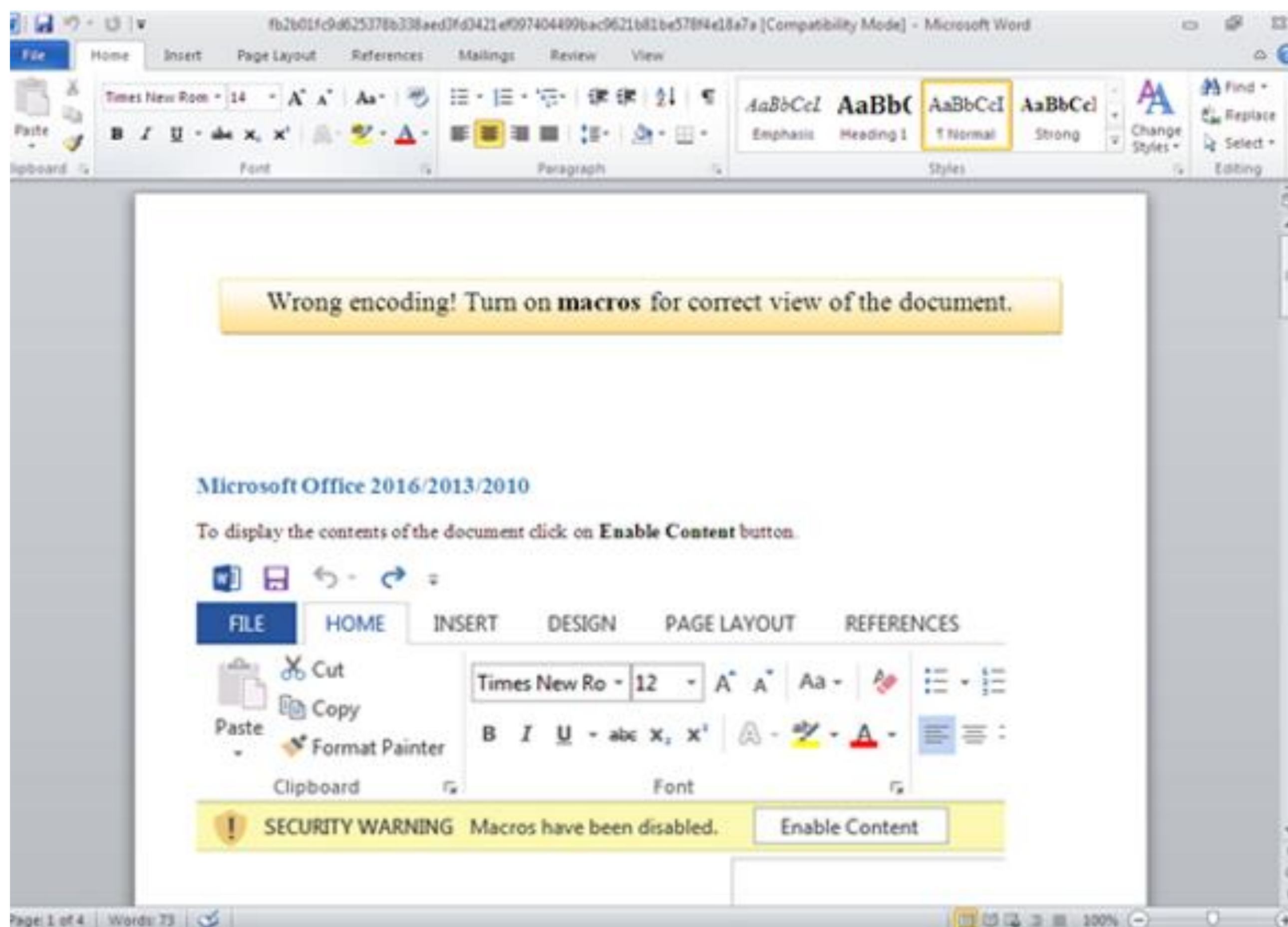
Saldırı Vektörleri



Belgelenen her olayda, suçlular aynı yöntemi kullanıyor:

- Bankanın yerel güvenlik sistemlerini engellemek ve işlerini otomatize etmek için malware kullandılar.
- SWIFT mesajlaşma ağına eriştiler.
- Büyük bankalardaki hesaplardan nakit para transferlerini başlatmak için sahte mesajlar SWIFT yoluyla gönderildi.

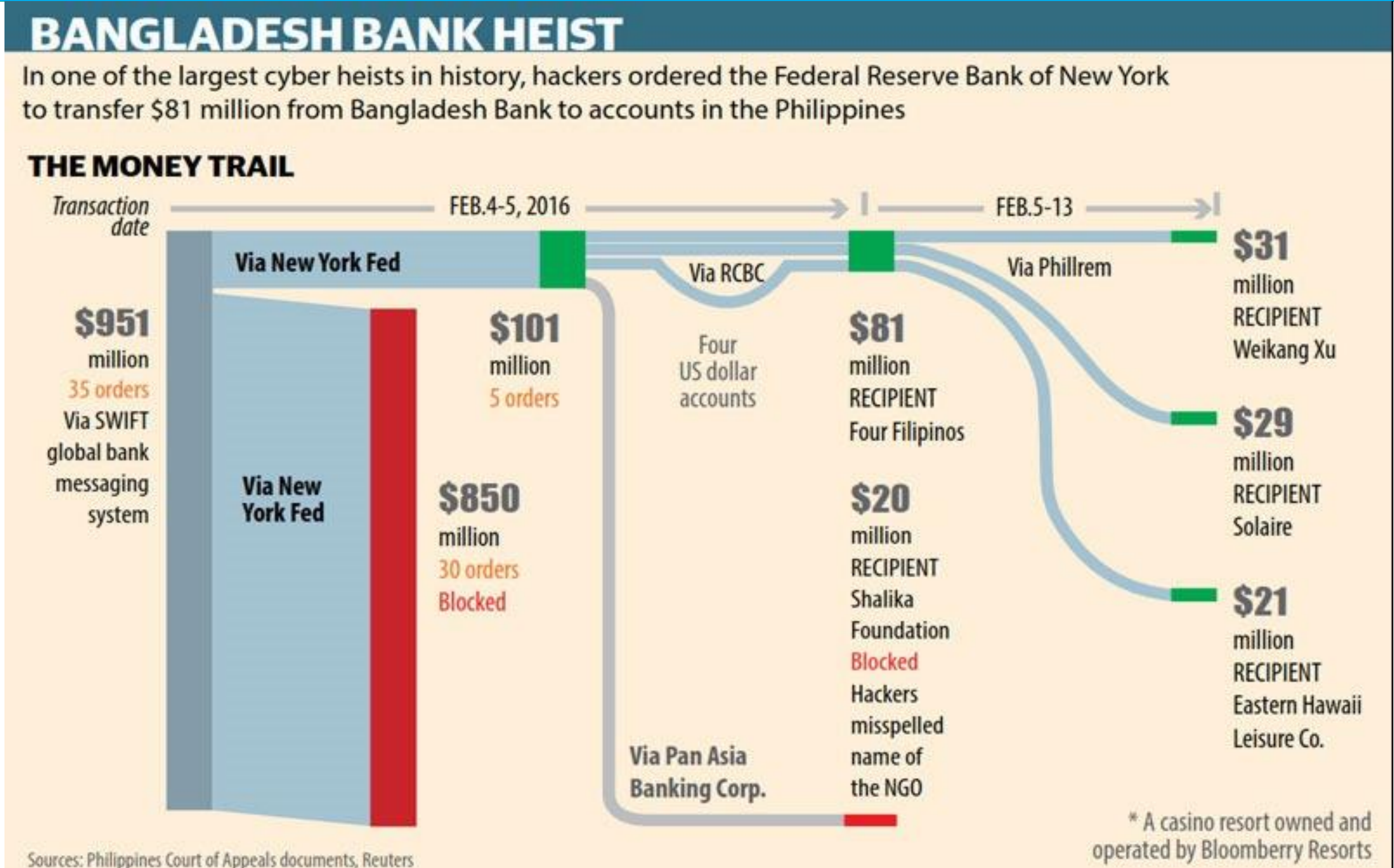
Dolaşımda ki Kavramlar



Backdoor.Batel

Trojan.BanSwift






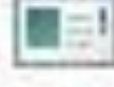


- Bangladeş Soygunu



Nasıl Çalışıyor?

Bu dosyalar buraya nasıl geldi?

- Firewall yok
- Endpoint Security yok
- DLP yok
- IPS yok
- Yetkilendirme yok
- ... yok
- ... yok

This PC > Local Disk (C:) > Users > Administrator > AppData > Local > Allians >			
<input type="checkbox"/> Name	Date modified	Type	
 mcf	26.10.2016 00:36	File folder	
 mcm	26.10.2016 00:36	File folder	
 mcp	26.10.2016 00:36	File folder	
 mcs	26.10.2016 00:36	File folder	
 evtdiag.exe	26.10.2016 00:20	Application	
 evtsys.exe		Application	
 gpca.dat		DAT File	
 nroff.exe	26.10.2016 00:20	Application	




```
.text:00408CB7 evtdiag.exe:$8CB7 #8CB7
```

```
EAX 000000B4 ' '
EBX 00000000
ECX 750D2CF6 msvcrt.750D2CF6
EDX 75179C00 msvcrt.75179C00
EBP 0018FDE4
ESP 0018F644 &"e9)"
ESI 75179C68 "e9)"
EDI 750D2C10 <msvcrt.printf>
```

```
EFLAGS    00000244
ZF 1  PF 1  AF 0
OF 0  SF 0  DF 0
CF 0  TF 0  IF 1
```

GS 002B	FS 0053
ES 002B	DS 002B
CS 0023	SS 002B

```
x87r0 00000000000000000000 ST0 Empty 0.00000000000000000000
x87r1 00000000000000000000 ST1 Empty 0.00000000000000000000
x87r2 00000000000000000000 ST2 Empty 0.00000000000000000000
x87r3 00000000000000000000 ST3 Empty 0.00000000000000000000
x87r4 00000000000000000000 ST4 Empty 0.00000000000000000000
```

```
1: [esp+4] 0040F924 "%s\r\n"
2: [esp+8] 0018FCE0 "SELECT * FROM (SELECT JRNL_DISPLAY_TEXT, J
3: [esp+C] 0018FEE8
4: [esp+10] 00292788 &"C:\\Users\\Analyzer\\Desktop\\evtdiag.ex
```

Address	Hex	ASCII
0018F644	68 9C 17 75	h..uſue.äü..ëp..
0018F654	88 27 29 00	.'').....
0018F664	7D 9E 6A 5D	}.j].øÿÿPá.....
0018F674	80 E4 08 00	'ä.....
0018F684	78 DC 08 00	xÜ.....Pá.....
0018F694	00 00 00 00	...4ÿÿÿ4...4ÿÿÿ
0018F6A4	CC 02 00 00	ï...(.@.....
0018F6B4	A0 96 C1 30	.ÄOC:\users\Ana
0018F6C4	6C 79 7A 65	lyzer\AppData\Lo
0018F6D4	63 61 6C 5C	cal\Temp\TMPC7F2
0018F6E4	2E 74 6D 70	.tmp.....
0018F6F4	00 00 00 00	.....
0018F704	00 00 00 00	.....
0018F714	00 00 00 00	.....
0018F724	00 00 00 00	.....
0018F734	00 00 00 00	.....
0018F744	00 00 00 00	.....
0018F754	00 00 00 00	.....
0018F764	00 00 00 00	.....
0018F774	00 00 00 00	.....

0018F644	75179C68	"e9)"
0018F648	0040F924	"%s\r\n"
0018F64C	0018FCE0	"SELECT * FROM (SELECT JRNL_DISPLAY_TEXT, JRNL_DATE_TIME FROM SAAOWNEI
0018F650	0018FEE8	
0018F654	00292788	&"C:\\Users\\Analyzer\\Desktop\\evtdiag.exe"
0018F658	00000003	
0018F65C	00000000	
0018F660	00000000	
0018F664	5D6A9E7D	
0018F668	FFFFFF802	
0018F66C	0008E150	
0018F670	00000000	
0018F674	0008E480	
0018F678	00000000	
0018F67C	00000000	
0018F680	00000000	
0018F684	0008DC78	
0018F688	00000000	
0018F68C	0008E150	
0018F690	00000000	
0018F694	00000000	
0018F698	FFFFFFD34	
0018F69C	00000000	

Configten müdahale edilecek Transaction id ler alınıyor

Assembly view showing instructions and registers:

```
004013E6 3B C8 cmp ecx,eax
004013E8 72 3A jb evtdiag.401424
004013EA 50 push eax
004013EB 53 push ebx
004013EC 6A 10 push 10
004013EE 68 20 F0 40 00 push evtdiag.40F020
004013F3 89 44 24 18 mov dword ptr ss:[esp+18],eax
004013F7 E8 C4 A7 00 00 call evtdiag.40B8C0
004013FC 8B 03 mov eax,dword ptr ds:[ebx]
004013FE 83 C4 10 add esp,10
```

Registers and memory state:

eax=0018FDB0
dword [ebx]=[0050B4F0]=A0B0C0D0
.text:004013FC evtdiag.exe:\$13FC #13FC

Call stack view:

Address	ASCII
0050B4F0	DA° f...00901/0000058500.....
0050B530	.....00901/0000058501.....
0050B570	.....00901/0000058502.....
0050B5B0	.....00901/0000058503.....
0050B5F0	.....00901/0000058504.....
0050B630	.....00901/0000058505.....
0050B670	.....00901/0000058506.....
0050B6B0	.....00901/0000058507.....
0050B6F0	.....00901/0000058508.....
0050B730	.....00901/0000058509.....
0050B770	.....00901/0000058510.....
0050B7B0	.....00901/0000058511.....
0050B7F0	.....00901/0000058512.....
0050B830	.....00901/0000058513.....
0050B870	.....00901/0000058514.....
0050B8B0	.....00901/0000058515.....
0050B8F0	.....00901/0000058517.....
0050B930	.....00901/0000058518.....
0050B970	.....00901/0000058519.....
0050B9B0	.....00901/0000058520.....
0050B9F0	.....00901/0000058521.....

Call stack details:

Address	Module	Function
0018FEB8	0040F020	evtdiag.0040F020
0018FEC0	00000010	
0018FEC4	0050B4F0	
0018FEC8	00008438	
0018FEC8	00000000	
0018FEC8	000227BA	"-svc"
0018FED0	00008438	
0018FED4	00409B12	return to evtdiag.00409B12 from evtdiag.00401380
0018FED8	00410D40	"C:\\Users\\Administrator\\AppData\\Local\\Allians\\gpca.dat"
0018FEDC	00411060	evtdiag.00411060
0018FEE0	00000002	
0018FEE4	00000002	
0018FEE8	00409E12	return to evtdiag.00409E12 from evtdiag.00409AF0
0018FEEC	00000000	
0018FEF0	0040BEA0	evtdiag.EntryPoint
0018FEF4	0040BEA0	evtdiag.EntryPoint
0018FEF8	0018FF80	
0018FEFC	7FFDE000	
0018FF00	0040FAB4	"evtsys.exe"
0018FF04	00409D60	evtdiag.00409D60
0018FF08	00000000	
0018FF0C	00000000	
0018FF10	0040BF83	return to evtdiag.0040BF83 from evtdiag.00409DB0
0018FF14	00000002	

00408CD4	50	push	eax	
00408CD5	68 88 90 41 00	push	evtdiag.419088	419088:"D:\\Alliance\\Access\\database\\bin\\sqlplus.exe"
00408CDA	68 EC F8 40 00	push	evtdiag.40F8EC	40F8EC:"cmd.exe /c echo exit | \"%s\" -S / as sysdba @%s > \"%s\""
00408CDF	68 FF 03 00 00	push	3FF	
00408CF4	51	push	ecx	

Temp				
File Home Share View				
This PC > Local Disk (C:) > Users > Analyzer > AppData > Local > Temp				
Name	Date modified	Type	Size	
SQL107.tmp	24.1.2017 10:30	TMP File	1 KB	
etilqs_4he5idg9GoLzB8l	3.1.2017 20:06	File	9 KB	
etilqs_FxAm5He3booktpY	3.1.2017 20:06	File	5 KB	

'F1B2.tmp"

SQL107.tmp - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

```

set heading off;
set linesize 32567;
SET FEEDBACK OFF;
SET ECHO OFF;
SET FEED OFF;
SET VERIFY OFF;
SELECT * FROM (SELECT JRNL_DISPLAY_TEXT, JRNL_DATE_TIME FROM SAAOWNER.JRNL_20160205 WHERE JRNL_DISPLAY_TEXT LIKE
'%LT BBHOBDDHA: Log%' ORDER BY JRNL_DATE_TIME DESC) A WHERE ROWNUM = 1;

```



```
004023F2 push evtdiag.40F19C "SeDebugPrivilege"
004024A2 push evtdiag.40F18C "liboradb.dll"
004024C7 push evtdiag.40F18C "liboradb.dll"
00402507 push evtdiag.40F184 "OK : %s"
00402528 push evtdiag.40F178 "FAIL : %s"
0040283C push evtdiag.40F220 "SELECT C.TEXT_S_UMID FROM (SELECT A.TEXT_S_UMID, A.TEXT_DATA_BLOCK FROM SAAOWNER.TEXT_%s A,
00402887 push evtdiag.40F1E8 "DELETE FROM SAAOWNER.MESG_%s WHERE MESG_S_UMID = '%s';"
0040288E push evtdiag.40F1B0 "DELETE FROM SAAOWNER.TEXT_%s WHERE TEXT_S_UMID = '%s';"
00402971 push evtdiag.40F348 "SELECT MESG_S_UMID FROM SAAOWNER.MESG_%s WHERE MESG_SENDER_SWIFT_ADDRESS LIKE '%s%' AND M
004029BC push evtdiag.40F1E8 "DELETE FROM SAAOWNER.MESG_%s WHERE MESG_S_UMID = '%s';"
004029F3 push evtdiag.40F1B0 "DELETE FROM SAAOWNER.TEXT_%s WHERE TEXT_S_UMID = '%s';"
00402B16 push evtdiag.40F484 "SELECT MESG_FIN_CCY_AMOUNT FROM SAAOWNER.MESG_%s WHERE MESG_S_UMID = '%s';"
00402BDD push evtdiag.40F47C "%s%19s"
00402BFE push evtdiag.40F428 "UPDATE SAAOWNER.MESG_%s SET MESG_FIN_CCY_AMOUNT = '%s' WHERE MESG_S_UMID = '%s';"
00402C39 push evtdiag.40F3C0 "UPDATE SAAOWNER.TEXT_%s SET TEXT_DATA_BLOCK = UTL_RAW.CAST_TO_VARCHAR2('%s') WHERE TEXT_S_UM
00402CEB push evtdiag.40F220 "SELECT C.TEXT_S_UMID FROM (SELECT A.TEXT_S_UMID, A.TEXT_DATA_BLOCK FROM SAAOWNER.TEXT_%s A,
00402E07 push evtdiag.40F4D0 "SELECT MESG_S_UMID FROM SAAOWNER.MESG_%s WHERE MESG_SENDER_SWIFT_ADDRESS LIKE '%s%' AND M
00402ED3 mov al,byte ptr ds:[4 "196.202.103.174"
00402FFB push evtdiag.40F550 "%s"
0040302E mov al,byte ptr ds:[4 "196.202.103.174"
00403203 push evtdiag.40F554 "%04d"
00403256 push evtdiag.40F568 "prt"
0040325B push evtdiag.40F55C "?????????"
0040376C push evtdiag.40F580 "%s \\"%s\\" \\"%s\\" 2 -1"
0040378D push evtdiag.40F574 "%s \\"%s\\" %s"
004037D2 push evtdiag.40F56C "%s.bak"
004038CF mov edi,evtdiag.40F6B ".\\\\"%s\\"%s"
004038F7 mov esi,evtdiag.40F6B ".\\\\"%s\\"%s"
004038FE mov edi,evtdiag.40F6A ".\\n"
0040392C mov esi,evtdiag.40F6A ".\\n"
0040394C mov edi,evtdiag.40F67 ".\\\\"%s\\"%s" Definition of the Page Header for the first message\n"
00403974 mov esi,evtdiag.40F67 ".\\\\"%s\\"%s" Definition of the Page Header for the first message\n"
0040399B mov edi,evtdiag.40F63 ".\\\\"%s\\"%s" Redefinition of the Page Header for every next message\n"
004039C9 mov esi,evtdiag.40F63 ".\\\\"%s\\"%s" Redefinition of the Page Header for every next message\n"
00403A87 push evtdiag.40F614 "%02d/%02d/%02d-%02d:%02d:%02d"
00403A9E push evtdiag.40F554 "%04d"
00403AB6 push evtdiag.40F60C "%06d"
00403B53 mov edi,evtdiag.40F5C ".wh 0 PH\t\\\\"%s\\"%s" Trap at line 0 (top of each page). Print the page header\n"
00403B77 mov esi,evtdiag.40F5C ".wh 0 PH\t\\\\"%s\\"%s" Trap at line 0 (top of each page). Print the page header\n"
00403B7E mov edi,evtdiag.40F59 ".bp\t\\\\"%s\\"%s" Every next message starts at a new page\n"
00403BA2 mov esi,evtdiag.40F59 ".bp\t\\\\"%s\\"%s" Every next message starts at a new page\n"
00403F3F mov edi,evtdiag.41918 "D:\\MESSAGE_PARTNER"
00403F71 mov edi,evtdiag.41000 "C:\\Users\\Administrator\\AppData\\Local\\Allians\\mcf"
00404114 push evtdiag.40F0DC ". ."
00404158 push evtdiag.40F6B8 "?????????.prt"
```

Sanırım bu dump zararlıının kısa bir özeti olabilir

South Korea's Media Hack (Jun 2013) by North Korea

Sony Pictures Hack (Nov 2014) by North Korea

Vietnam Bank Hack (Dec 2015) by ?

Bangladesh Bank Hack (Feb 2016) by ?

The diagram illustrates the modularization of a file creation function across four different hacks. The code is shown in four panels, each representing a different hack. Red dashed boxes group code blocks that are identical or similar across the hacks. Red arrows point from these groups to a central 'Modularized' label. Green dashed boxes highlight specific subroutines in each hack, with green arrows pointing to a 'Removed' label.

Modularized

Removed

ellipsis

Subroutines:

- sub_10003400((int)&v22, 0x1000u);
- sub_401E70(&v30, 0x1000u);
- sub_401E80((const char *)a1);
- sub_4003A0(&buffer, 0x1000u);
- sub_4003E0(lpPathName, 0);
- sub_401000((char *)lpPathName);

**Peki Bangladesh bankası diğ er sıradan
g venlik yatırımları yapan Bankalar
gibi olsaydı durum farklı mı olacaktı?**

The Big Question



-Teşekkürler-

bgasecurity.com | [@bgasecurity](https://twitter.com/bgasecurity)