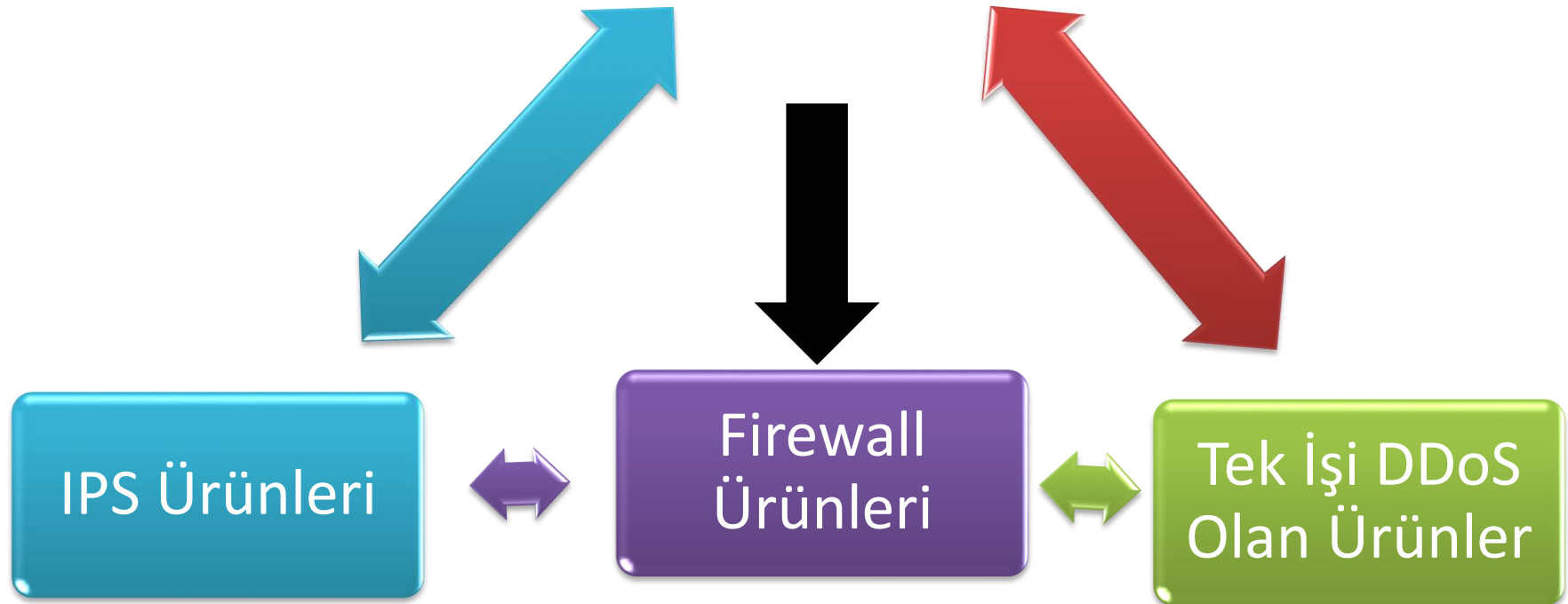


DDoS Engelleme Ürünleri



DDoS Engelleme

DDoS Engelleme Ürünleri



Engelleme Yöntemleri

- Genel engelleme yöntemleri
- SYN Flood için Syncookie/SynProxy
- UDP flood için rate limiting
- HTTP Get flood için rate limiting/session limiting
- ACK flood için scrubbing
- FIN flood için scrubbing
- ICMP flood için firewall özellikleri

Günümüz “Enterprise Security” Ürünleri

- Saldırganın silahlarını ve gücünü gördük, buna karşılık güvenlik dünyasının ürettiği savunma sistemlerinin özelliklerine ve güçlerine bakalım
- Firewall/IPS sistemleri DDOS saldırılarına nr kadar dayanıklı....
 - Gelebilecek itirazlar: Firewall/IPS sistemleri DDOS engelleme amaçlı değildir(!)

Fortinet Firewall Limitleri

Technical Specifications

HARDWARE SPECIFICATIONS

	FortiGate-1000A	FortiGate-1000AFA2	FortiGate-3016B	FortiGate-3600A	FortiGate-3810A
10/100/1000 Interfaces (Copper).....	10	10	2	2	8
1Gb SFP Interfaces	0	0	0	0	2 - 26*
SFP Transceivers Provided.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	2 (SX)
USB Ports.....	1	1	1	1	1
AMC Expansion Slots	0	0	0	0	2 single width

SYSTEM PERFORMANCE

Concurrent Sessions.....	1,100,000	1,100,000	1,100,000	1,100,000	2,000,000
New Sessions/Second	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	40,000
Firewall Throughput (Gbps).....	2 Gbps	2 Gbps	16 - 20* Gbps	6 - 10* Gbps	7 - 37* Gbps
VPN Throughput (IPSec).....	600 Mbps	600 Mbps	12 - 15* Gbps	0.8 - 3.8* Gbps	1 - 19* Gbps
IPS Throughput	1 Gbps	1 Gbps	2 Gbps	3 Gbps	4 Gbps
Antivirus Throughput.....	200 Mbps	200 Mbps	300 Mbps	400 Mbps	500 Mbps
Unlimited Concurrent Users	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Site-to-site IPSec VPN Tunnels	10,000 / 5,000	10,000 / 5,000	10,000 / 5,000	10,000 / 5,000	10,000 / 5,000
(System / VDOM)					
Client-to-Site IPSec VPN Tunnels	10,000	10,000	64,000	64,000	64,000
Number of Concurrent SSL Users	1,000	1,000	2,000	3,000	5,000
(Recommended)					
Policies	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
Virtual Domains (VDOMS).....	10 / NA	10 / NA	10 / 250	10 / 250	10 / 250
(standard / with optional license)					

20Mb hat=40.000 pps
(20x1024x1024/8/60)
50 saniyede 2.000.000 session

Netscreen Firewall Limitleri



NETSCREEN-5200



NETSCREEN-5400

Specifications

	NETSCREEN-5200	NETSCREEN-5400
Maximum Performance and Capacity¹		
ScreenOS® version tested	ScreenOS 6.2	ScreenOS 6.2
Firewall performance (large packets) ²	10/8 Gbps	30/24 Gbps
Firewall performance (small packets)	4 Gbps	12 Gbps
Firewall Packets Per Second (64 byte)	6 MPPS	18 MPPS
AES256+SHA-1 VPN performance ²	5/4 Gbps	15/12 Gbps
3DES+SHA-1 VPN performance ²	5/4 Gbps	15/12 Gbps
Maximum concurrent sessions ³	1,000,000	2,000,000 ⁽⁹⁾
New sessions/second ¹⁰	26,500/22,000	26,500/22,000

Netscreen ISG Limitleri



ISG 2000



	ISG1000	ISG2000
Maximum Performance and Capacity¹		
ScreenOS® version tested	ScreenOS 6.2	ScreenOS 6.2
Firewall performance (large packets)	2 Gbps	4 Gbps
Firewall performance (small packets)	1 Gbps	2 Gbps
Firewall packets per second (64 byte)	1.5 M PPS	3 M PPS
AES256+SHA-1 VPN performance	1 Gbps	2 Gbps
3DES+SHA-1 VPN performance	1 Gbps	2 Gbps
Maximum concurrent sessions ³	500,000	1,000,000
New sessions/second	20,000	23,000
Maximum security policies	10,000	30,000

Checkpoint Power-1 Limitleri

Check Point Power-1 Appliances

Security for high-performance environments



Power-1 11000 series



Power-1 5075



Power-1 9075

Hardware Specifications

Hardware Specifications

Appliance	Power-1 5075	Power-1 9075	Power-1 11000 Series		
			11065	11075	11085
Software Edition	R65, R70	R65, R70	R70	R70	R70
Operating System	Secure Platform	Secure Platform	Secure Platform	Secure Platform	Secure Platform
10/100/1000 Ports	10/14	14/18	14/18	14/18	14/18
10Gb ports	2 optional	4 optional	4 optional	4 optional	4 optional
Firewall Throughput ¹	9 Gbps	16 Gbps	15 Gbps	20 Gbps	25 Gbps
VPN Throughput ¹	2.4 Gbps	3.7 Gbps	3.7 Gbps	4 Gbps	4.5 Gbps
Concurrent Sessions	1.2 Million	1.2 Million	1.2 Million	1.2 Million	1.2 Million

TippingPoint 10Gb IPS Limitleri

data_sheet

TippingPoint_N-Platform

Technical Specifications

Hardware	TippingPoint 660N	TippingPoint 1400N	TippingPoint 2500N	TippingPoint 5100N	
Performance					
Inspected Throughput ¹	750 Mbps	1.5 Gbps	3 Gbps	5 Gbps	
Network Throughput ²	750 Mbps	1.5 Gbps	15 Gbps	15 Gbps	
Typical Latency ³	< 80 microseconds	< 80 microseconds	< 80 microseconds	< 80 microseconds	
Concurrent Network Sessions ⁴	6,500,000	6,500,000	10,000,000 ⁵	10,000,000 ⁵	
Security Contexts ⁶	1,200,000	1,200,000	2,600,000	2,600,000	
Connections Per Second	115,000	115,000	230,000	230,000	
Scalability					
Interfaces	1 GbE	1 GbE	10 GbE	1 GbE	10 GbE
Ethernet Ports	(20) 10/100/1000	(20) 10/100/1000	(2) 10 GbE XFP	(20) 10/100/1000	(20) 10/100/1000
Port Quantity/Type	(10) Copper/(10) SFP	(10) Copper/(10) SFP	(2) 10 GbE XFP	(10) Copper/(10) SFP	(2) 10 GbE XFP
Number of Port Segments	10	10	1	1	1
Zero Power HA	External	External	Modular	External	Modular



Güvenlik Duvarları ve DDoS Saldırıları

- Güvenlik duvarları DDoS saldırıları engelleme amaçlı düşünülmemiştir
 - İstisnalar mevcuttur, Packet Filter gibi
- Genellikle izin ver, engelle, session tut gibi özelliklere sahiptir
 - Bazı firewallar syn cookie, syn proxy, rate limiting özelliklerine sahiptir
- Session tabloları sınırlıdır
 - Max değer 10.000.000
- Donanım tabanlı olmayanlar ciddi saldırılar karşısında işe yaramaz

Linux Iptables

- Linux işletim sistemi syncookie özelliğine sahiptir
 - Fakat bu özellik sadece işletim sisteminin kendini korumak içindir
 - Linux iptables tarafından korunan sistemlere doğru syncookie özelliği yoktur
- Rate limiting özelliği vardır fakat tasarım hatasına sahiptir!

```
iptables -I INPUT -p tcp --dport 25 -i eth0 -m state --state NEW -m recent --update --seconds 60 --hitcount 4 -j DROP
```

- Ciddi saldırılar karşısında yetersizdir!

OpenBSD Packet Filter

- DDoS engelleme amaçlı geliştirilmiş güvenlik duvarı
- Her tür engelleme özelliği bulunmaktadır
 - Syn proxy
 - Rate limiting
 - IP başına session limit, zaman limiti
 - Sahte ip geçirmeme özelliği
 - FIN,ACK,NULL Flood özellikleri
 - Adaptive timeout özelliği
 - ...
- 1 Gb'e kadar DDoS saldırılarında rahatlıkla kullanılabilir

CheckPoint

- En fazla tercih edilen Güvenlik duvarı yazılımı
- Donanım versiyonları da vardır fakat Intel tabanlıdır
 - İstisnalar mevcut olabilir
- Eski tip DoS/DDoS saldırılarına karşı Smartdefense eklentisi kullanılabilir
- Yeni tip DDoS saldırılarına karşı dayanıksızdır!
- Rate limiting özelliği vardır
 - IP başına zamana bağlı paket geçirme

Ping Of Death Koruması

The screenshot displays the SmartDefense configuration interface. On the left, a tree view under 'Network Security' has 'Denial of Service' selected and circled in blue. A red dashed arrow points from this selection to the 'Ping of Death' settings panel on the right. The 'Ping of Death' panel includes a title bar, a table of settings per profile, and a detailed view for the 'Default_Protection' profile.

Ping of Death

Ping of Death Settings per Profile

Activate All Deactivate All

Profile	Mode	Track
Default_Protection	Inactive	Log

Ping of Death Settings for Default_Protection

Mode

☐ Active ☒ Inactive

Action

Track: Log

Syn Flood Koruması

The screenshot displays the SmartDefense configuration interface. The left sidebar shows a tree view of security settings, with 'SYN Attack Configuration' highlighted under the 'TCP' category. A red dashed arrow points from this menu item to the main configuration area. The main area is titled 'SYN Attack Configuration' and contains a table of settings per profile. The table has columns for 'Profile', 'Mode', and 'Track'. The 'Default_Protection' profile is listed with 'N/A' for both Mode and Track. Below the table, the settings for 'Default_Protection' are shown. The 'Action' section has a radio button for 'Monitor only - no protection'. The 'Override modules' SYNDefender configuration' checkbox is unchecked. The 'Activate SYN Attack protection' checkbox is checked, with a 'Configure...' button next to it. The 'Early versions SYNDefender configuration:' section also has a 'Configure...' button.

Security | NAT | SmartDefense | Content Inspection | SmartDefense Services | VPN

Download Updates
Protection Overview
Network Security
Anti Spoofing configuration status
Denial of Service
Teardrop
Ping of Death
LAND
Non-TCP Flooding
Aggressive Aging
IP and ICMP
TCP
SYN Attack Configuration
Small PMTU
Spoofed Reset Protection
Sequence Verifier
Fingerprint Scrambling
Successive Events
DShield Storm Center
Port Scan
Dynamic Ports
Application Intelligence
Mail
FTP

SYN Attack Configuration

SYN Attack Configuration Settings per Profile

Profile	Mode	Track
Default_Protection	N/A	N/A

SYN Attack Configuration Settings for Default_Protection

Action

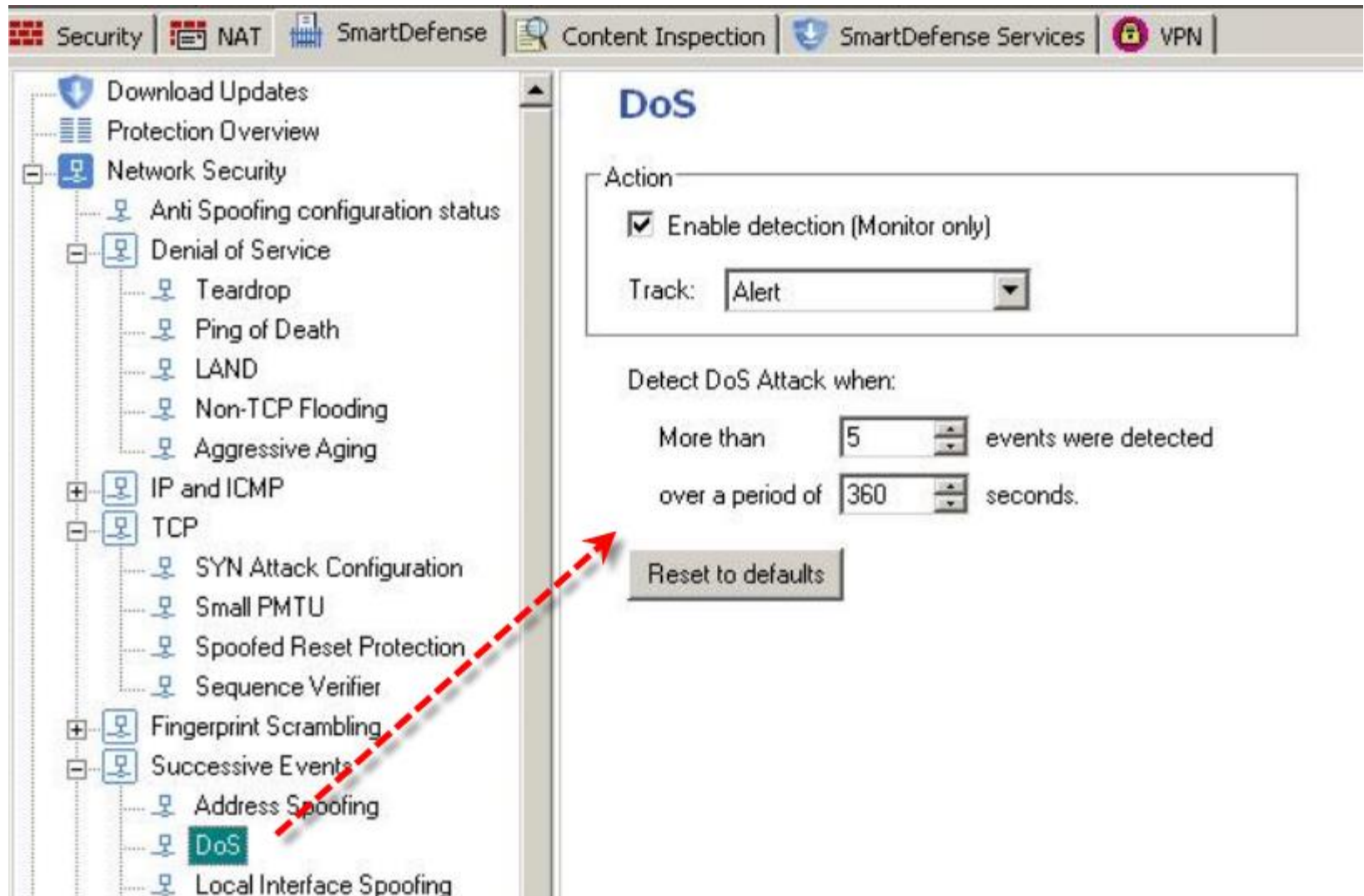
☐ Monitor only - no protection

☐ Override modules' SYNDefender configuration

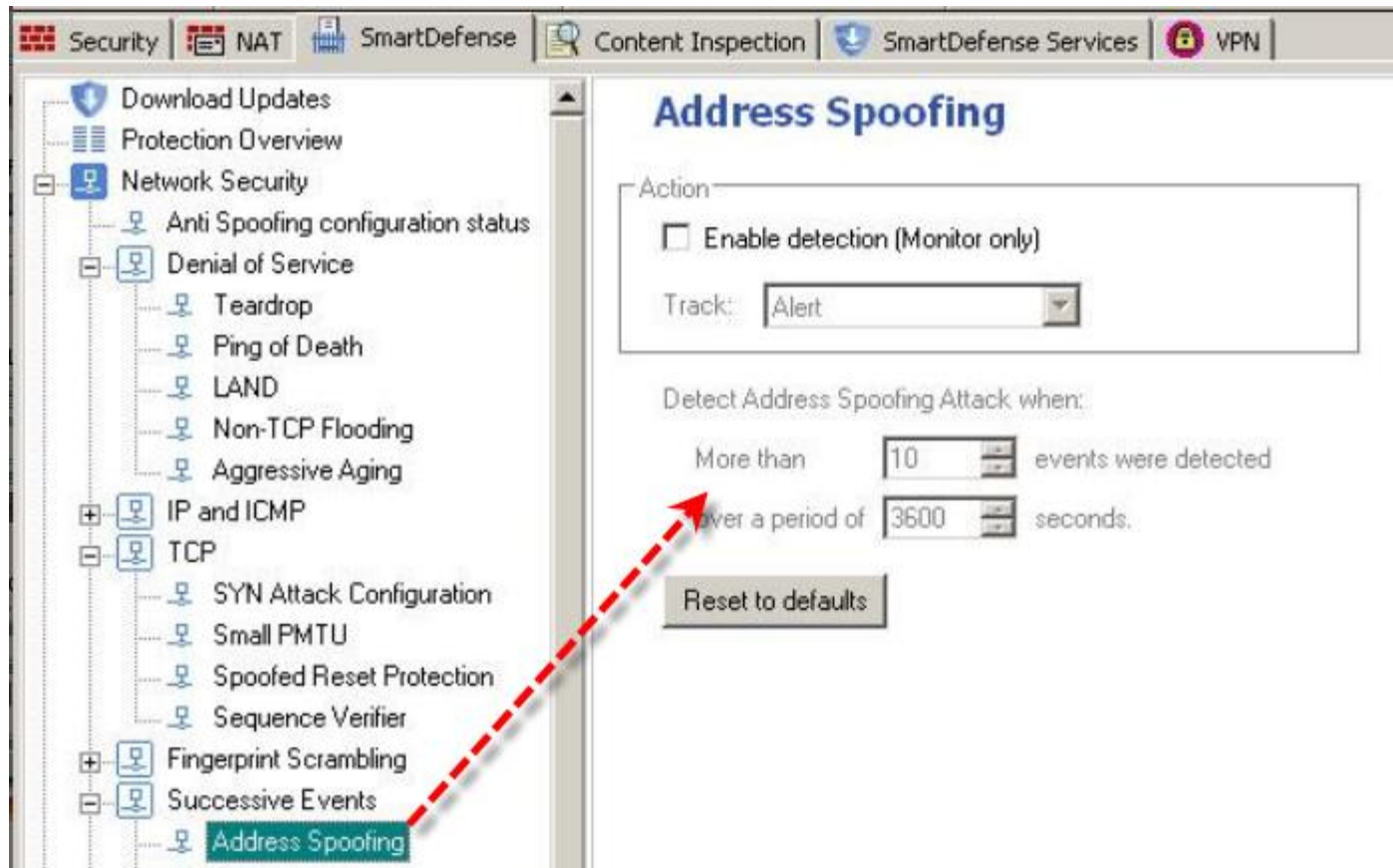
☒ Activate SYN Attack protection [Configure...](#)

Early versions SYNDefender configuration: [Configure...](#)

Rate Limiting Özelliği



Sahte IP Engelleme Koruması

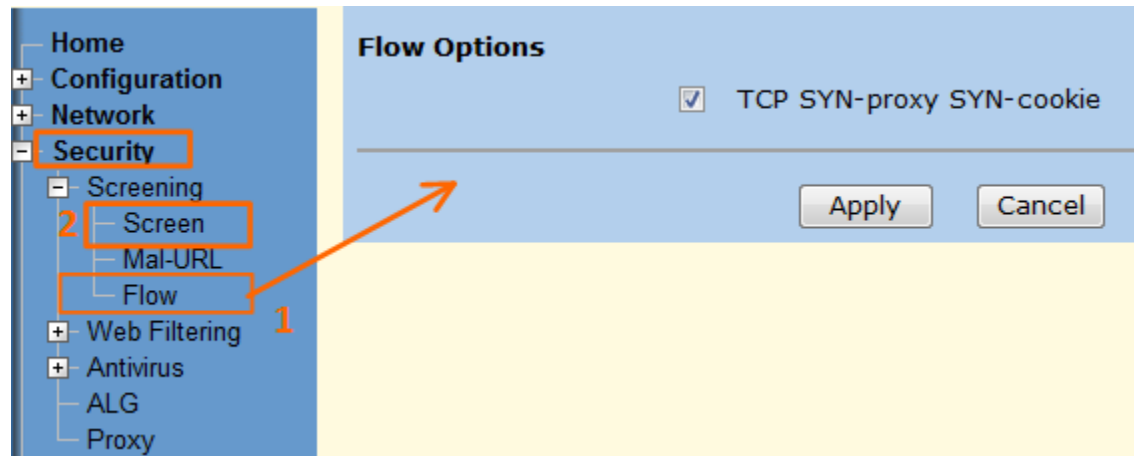


Netscreen

- Donanım tabanlı güçlü sistemlerdir
- Eski tip ve yeni ddos saldırılarına karşı çeşitli özellikler barındırmaktadır
- İp spoofing koruma
- Syn cookie özelliği
- Udp flood, icmp flood özellikleri
- IP başına session, paket belirleme
- Kandırmaya açıktır!
 - Spoof edilmiş ip adreslerinden UDP istekleri gelirse??

Netscreen SynCookie

- DDOS korumasının etkili bir şekilde çalışabilmesi için öncelikle flows bölümünden TCP SYN-Proxy SYN-Cookie nin aktif edilmesi gerekir. Aksi halde aşağıda yapmış olduğumuz birçok ayar geçersiz olacaktır.



Netscreen DDoS Özellikleri

Scan/Spoof/Sweep Defense

☐ IP Address Spoof Protection

☐ Drop If No Reverse Path Route Found

Based On ☒ Interface ☐ Zone

☐ IP Address Sweep Protection

Threshold Microseconds

☐ Port Scan Protection

Threshold Microseconds

Denial of Service Defense

☒ Ping of Death Attack Protection

☒ Teardrop Attack Protection

☒ ICMP Fragment Protection

☒ ICMP Ping ID Zero Protection

☒ Large Size ICMP Packet (Size > 1024) Protection

☐ Block Fragment Traffic

☒ Land Attack Protection

☒ SYN-ACK-ACK Proxy Protection

Threshold Connections

☒ Source IP Based Session Limit

Threshold Sessi

☐ Destination IP Based Session Limit

Threshold Sessi

☐ Generate Alarms without Dropping Packet

Protocol Anomaly Reports -- TCP/IP Anomalies

☒ SYN Fragment Protection

☒ TCP Packet Without Flag Protection

☒ SYN and FIN Bits Set Protection

☒ FIN Bit With No ACK Bit in Flags Protection

☒ Unknown Protocol Protection

Flood Defense

☒ ICMP Flood Protection

Threshold pps

☒ UDP Flood Protection

Threshold pps

☒ SYN Flood Protection

Threshold pps

Alarm Threshold pps

Source Threshold pps

Destination Threshold pps

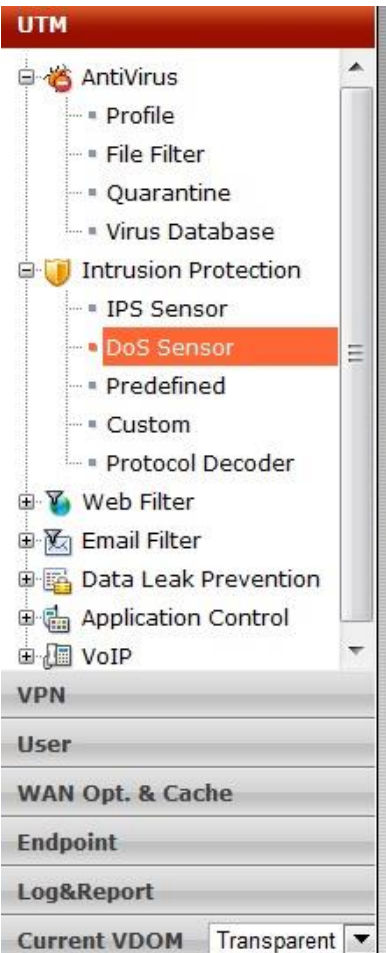
Timeout Value Second

Queue Size

Fortinet

- Güçlü donanımsal güvenlik duvarlarından biri
- Pazar payı gün geçtikçe artmaktadır
- Alternatif güvenlik duvarlarında bulunan özelliklerin çoğunu barındırır
- Yeni sürümlerinde DDoS engelleme özellikleri de gelmektedir
- Akıllı DDoS engelleme/Botnet keşif özellikleri yoktur
- Eski ve yeni tip DDoS saldırılarını engelleyebilir

Threshold & Action Kısmı



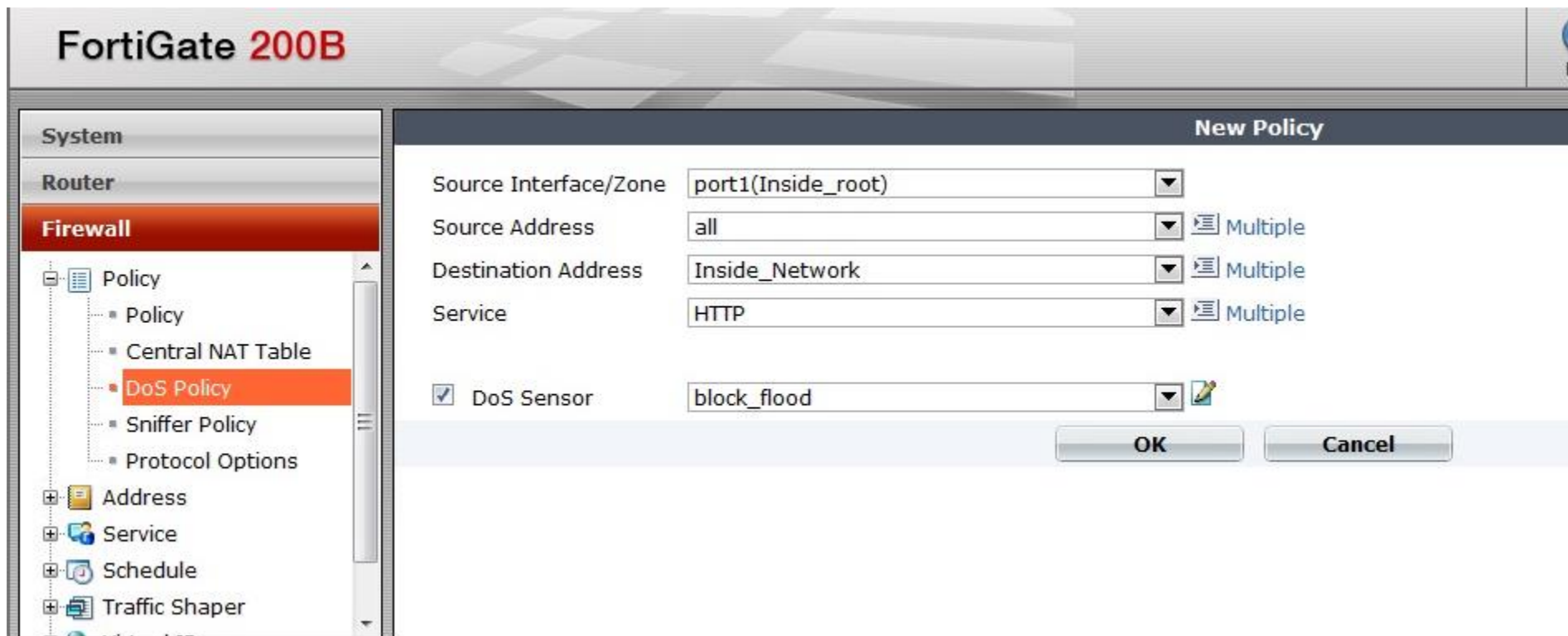
Comments

(maximum 63 characters)

Anomalies Configuration:

Name	<input type="checkbox"/> Enable	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Logging	Action	Threshold
tcp_syn_flood	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Proxy ▼	200
tcp_port_scan	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Block ▼	1000
tcp_src_session	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Block ▼	5000
tcp_dst_session	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Block ▼	50000
udp_flood	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Block ▼	2000
udp_scan	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Block ▼	2000
udp_src_session	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Block ▼	5000
udp_dst_session	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Block ▼	50000
icmp_flood	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Block ▼	2000
icmp_sweep	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Pass ▼	100
icmp_src_session	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Pass ▼	300
icmp_dst_session	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Pass ▼	1000

DDoS Policy Menüsü



Özel Kartlardaki SYN Proxy Durumu

FGT1240B-CE4 (global) # execute npu-cli /dev/ce4_0 showsynproxy

Total Proxied TCP Connections	:	434055223
Working Proxied TCP Connections	:	515699
Retired TCP Connections	:	433539524
Valid TCP Connections	:	0
Attacks, No Ack From Client	:	433539524
No SynAck From Server	:	0
Rst By Server (service not supported)	:	0
Client timeout setting	:	3 Seconds
Server timeout setting	:	3 Seconds

IPS'ler ve DDoS Engelleme

- Güvenlik duvarlarına göre daha fazla seçenek sunarlar
- Uygulama seviyesi DDoS saldırıları için özel imzalar yazılabilir
 - HTTP Get Flood
 - SMTP Flood gibi...

Snort Ve DOS Saldırıları


- Snort DDOS saldırılarına karşı korumada yetersiz bir sistemdir
 - Syncookie koruma özelliği yok
 - Spoofed IP'lerden yapılan saldırılar karşısında performansı kötü
- Rate limiting yapılabilir
 - Belirli bir IP'den gelen atakları durdurabilir
 - Bot'ları engellemede kullanılabilir
- Snort yerine bu iş için en ideal çözüm olan OpenBSD/FreeBSD Packet Filter kullanılabilir.

Snort Ve DOS Saldırıları-II


- Eski tip DOS araçlarını tanır
- RBN tanır
- Kural yazılırsa GET flood , POSt Flood, DNS flood gibi uygulama seviyesi DDoS ataklarını yakalayabilir, engelleyebilir
- Synflood tanır ama engelleme modülü yok!
- Spoof edilmemiş IP adreslerinden gelen Synflood ataklarını engelleyebilir
- Udp flood engelleyebilir

Snort DOS/DDoS Kuralları


```
alert icmp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"DDOS TFN Probe"; icmp_id:678;  
  itype:8; content:"1234"; metadata:policy balanced-ips drop, policy security-ips drop;  
  reference:arachnids,443; reference:cve,2000-0138; classtype:attempted-recon; sid:221;  
  rev:7;)
```



```
alert tcp $HOME_NET 20432 -> $EXTERNAL_NET any (msg:"DDOS shaft client login to  
  handler"; flow:from_server,established; content:"login|3A|"; metadata:policy security-  
  ips drop; reference:arachnids,254; reference:cve,2000-0138;  
  reference:url,security.royans.net/info/posts/bugtraq_dos3.shtml;  
  classtype:attempted-dos; sid:230; rev:7;)
```



```
# alert tcp $HOME_NET any <> $EXTERNAL_NET any (msg:"DDOS shaft synflood";  
  flow:stateless; flags:S,12; seq:674711609; reference:cve,2000-0138;  
  classtype:attempted-dos; sid:241; rev:13;)
```



Snort DOS/DDoS Kuralları-II

```
alert udp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET 31335 (msg:"DDOS Trin00 Daemon to Master message detected"; flow:to_server; content:"l44"; metadata:policy security-ips drop; reference:arachnids,186; reference:cve,2000-0138; classtype:attempted-dos; sid:231; rev:6;)
```

```
alert icmp 3.3.3.3/32 any -> $EXTERNAL_NET any (msg:"DDOS Stacheldraht server spoof"; icmp_id:666; itype:0; metadata:policy balanced-ips drop, policy security-ips drop; reference:arachnids,193; reference:cve,2000-0138; classtype:attempted-dos; sid:224; rev:6;)
```


Snort DOS/DDoS Kuralları-III

```
# alert udp $HOME_NET any -> $HOME_NET 67 (msg:"DOS ISC DHCP server 2 client_id  
length denial of service attempt"; flow:to_server; content:"c|82|Sc"; content:"= ";  
distance:0; metadata:policy security-ips drop; reference:cve,2006-3122;  
reference:url,www.debian.org/security/2006/dsa-1143; classtype:attempted-dos;  
sid:8056; rev:3;)
```

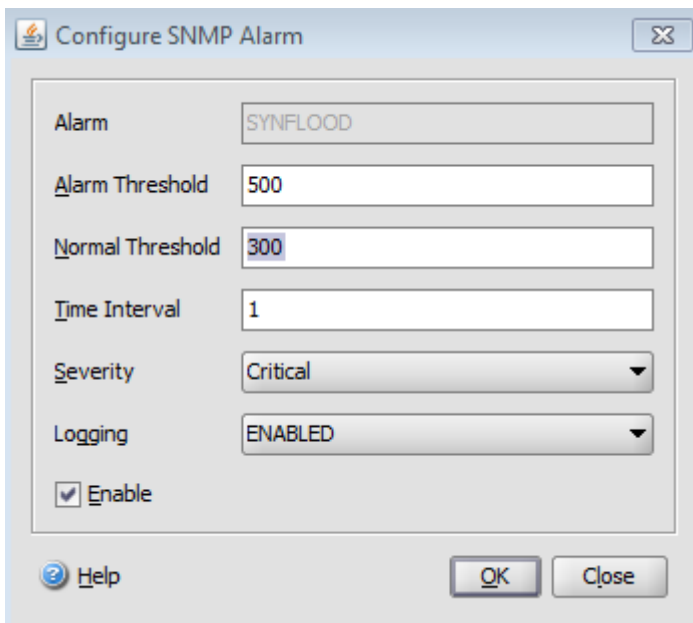
```
alert tcp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET 80 (msg:"DOS Apache mod_cache denial of  
service attempt"; flow:established, to_server; content:"Cache-Control|3A|"; nocase;  
pcre:"/^Cache-Control\x3A\s*(max-(age|stale)|min-fresh|s-  
maxage)\s*\x3D[^\d]+\x0A/smi"; reference:bugtraq,24649; reference:cve,2007-1863;  
classtype:denial-of-service; sid:12591; rev:1;)
```

Snort DOS/DDoS Kuralları-IV

```
# alert udp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET 53 (msg:"DOS DNS root query traffic amplification attempt"; flow:to_server; content:"|00 01|"; depth:2; offset:4; content:"|00 00 02 00 01|"; within:5; distance:6; threshold:type threshold, track by_src, count 5, seconds 30; metadata:service dns; reference:url,isc.sans.org/diary.html?storyid=5713; classtype:misc-activity; sid:15259; rev:1;)
```

```
alert tcp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HTTP_SERVERS $HTTP_PORTS (msg:"ET DOS Possible Slowloris Tool HTTP/Proxy Denial Of Service Attempt"; flow:to_server,established; content:"GET /"; depth:5; content:"User-Agent\: Mozilla/4.0 (compatible\; MSIE 7.0\; Windows NT 5.1\; Trident/4.0"; offset:30; depth:90; threshold: type threshold, track by_src, count 100, seconds 30; classtype:attempted-dos; reference:url,isc.sans.org/diary.html?storyid=6601; reference:url,www.packetstormsecurity.com/filedesc/slowloris.pl.txt.html; reference:url,doc.emergingthreats.net/2009413; reference:url,www.emergingthreats.net/cgi-bin/cvsweb.cgi/sigs/DOS/DOS_Slowloris; sid:2009413; rev:2;)
```

Citrix Netscaler



Configure SNMP Alarm

Alarm: SYNFLOOD

Alarm Threshold: 500

Normal Threshold: 300

Time Interval: 1

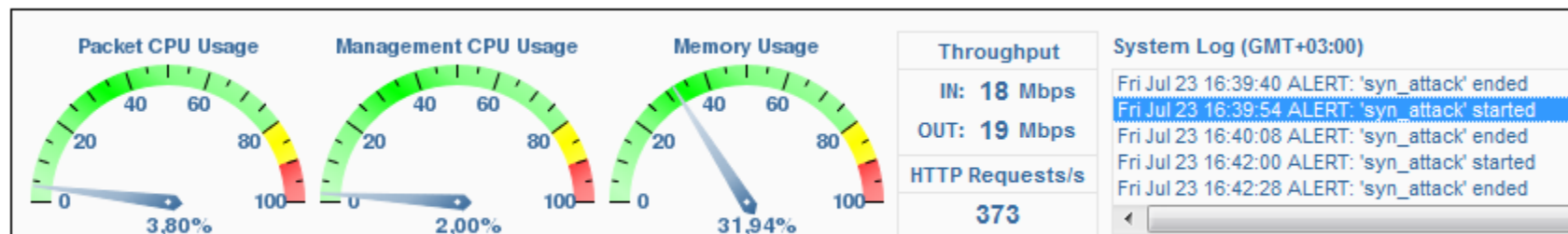
Severity: Critical

Logging: ENABLED

☒ Enable

Help OK Close

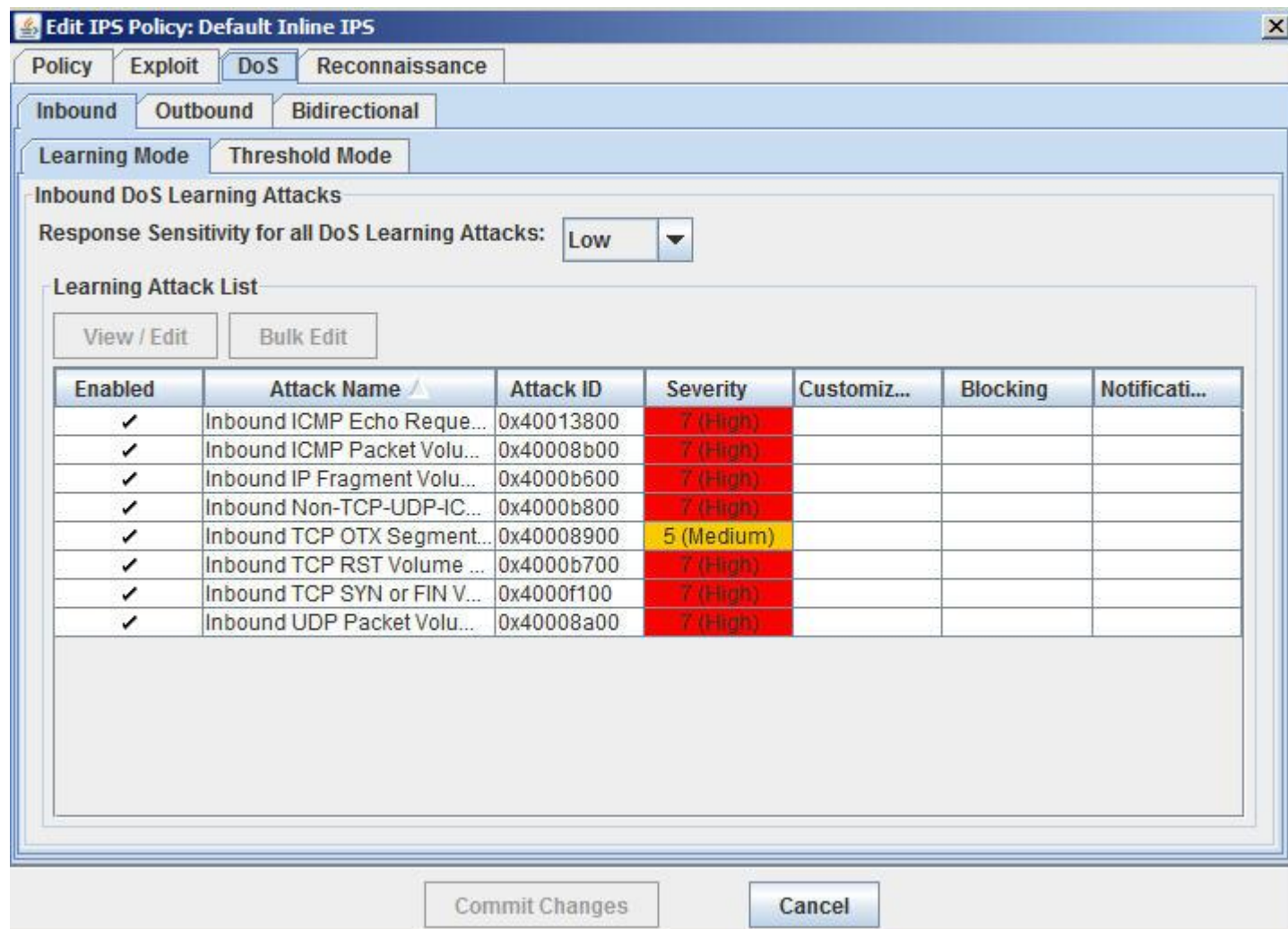
- Güçlü SYN Flood koruma özelliği
- Güçlü HTTP Flood koruma özelliği
- Diğer DDoS tiplerine karşı koruması yoktur



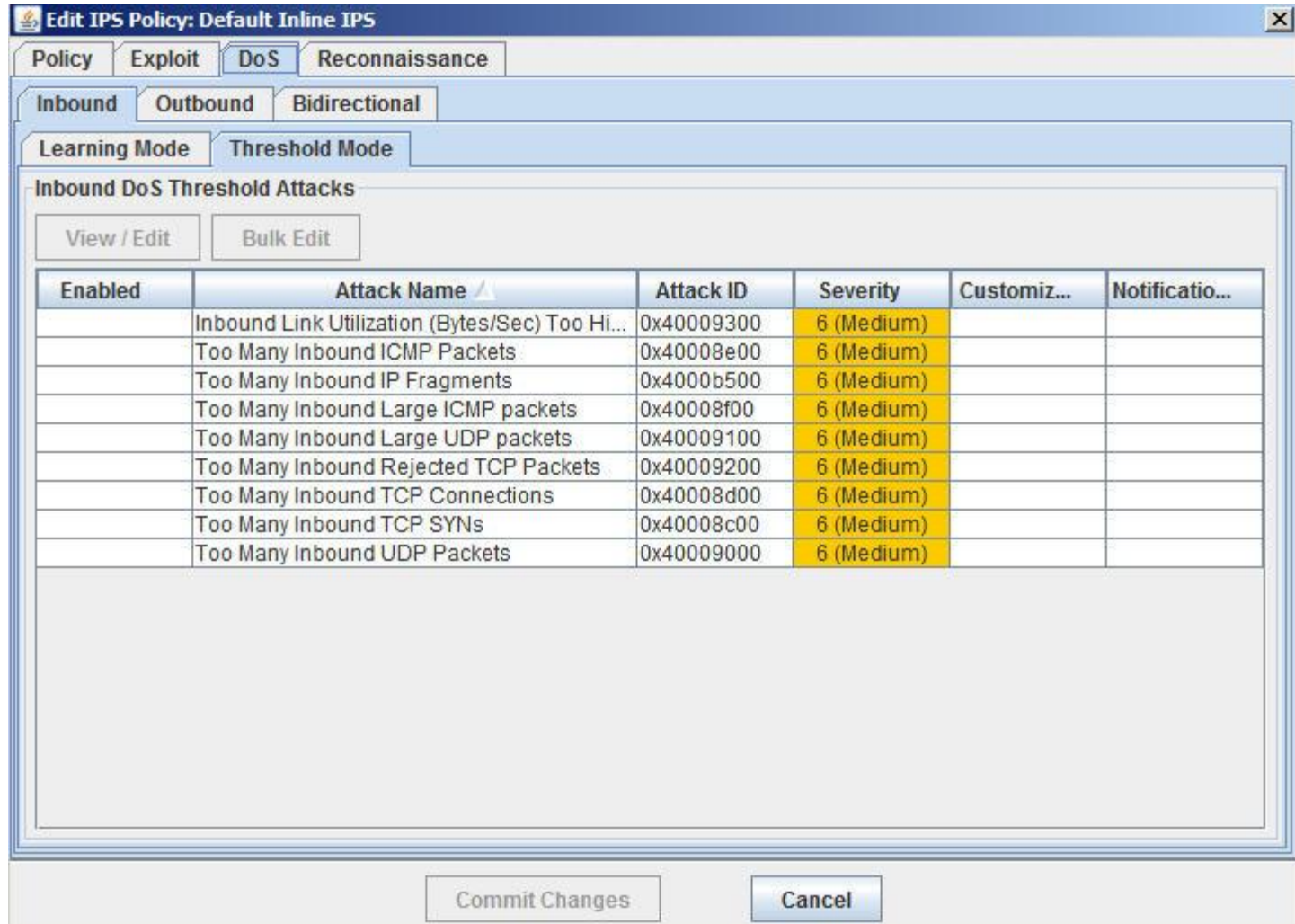
McAfee Intrushield

- DDoS konusunda özellik bakımından en gerçekçi IPS
- DDoS özelliklerinin çoğu istatistiksel bilgiye dayanıyor
- İyi ayarlanmazsa false positive oranı ciddi miktarda olup rahatsız edebiliyor
- Syn cookie özelliği iyi çalışır
- Rate limiting özellikleri

McAfee-I



McAfee-II



McAfee-III

Edit Learning Attack Detail for Attack: Inbound TCP SYN or FIN Volume Too High

Attack

Attack Name: Inbound TCP SYN or FIN Volume Too High

☒ Customize Severity: 7 (High)

Benign Trigger Probability: 1 (Low)

Sensor Response

☐ Customize: ☒ Enable Alert

Notifications

<input type="checkbox"/> Customize: <input type="checkbox"/> Email	<input type="checkbox"/> Customize: <input type="checkbox"/> Pager
<input type="checkbox"/> Customize: <input type="checkbox"/> Script	<input type="checkbox"/> Customize: <input type="checkbox"/> SNMP
<input type="checkbox"/> Customize: <input type="checkbox"/> Auto. Ack.	<input type="checkbox"/> Customize: <input type="checkbox"/> Syslog

☐ Customize Blocking Setting:

☐ Blocking (Drop DoS Attack packets of this attack type when detected).

Note: This applies only when the policy is applied to an interface that is operating in In-line Mode. This attack blocking should be used for "Inbound/Outbound TCP SYN or FIN Volume Too High" attacks that establish full TCP connection equivalent to a complete 3-way handshake.

For SYN flood attack using spoofed IP addresses, please use the "SYN Cookie" option (available within Sensor_Name > Advanced Scanning > TCP Settings) to be protected from such an attack. For FIN flood attack, set the "TCP Flow Violation" option to "Deny" or "Deny no TCB".

Rate limiting dezavantajları

- Akıllı saldırganın en sevdiği koruma yöntemidir 😊
- Neden ?

#Hping -a root_dnsler
www.hedefsistem.com
-flood -S -p 80



Edit Threshold Attack Detail for Attack: Too Many Inbound TCP SYNs

Attack

Attack Name: Too Many Inbound TCP SYNs

☐ Customize Severity: 6 (Medium)

Benign Trigger Probability: 1 (Low)

Threshold

☒ Customize Threshold Value: 2000

☒ Customize Threshold Interval: 5 (Seconds)

Sensor Response

☒ Customize: ☐ Enable Alert

Notifications

☐ Customize: ☐ Email ☐ Customize: ☐ Pager

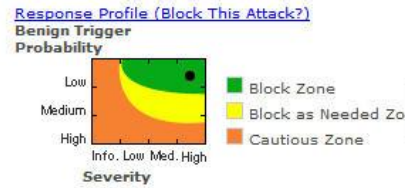
☐ Customize: ☐ Script ☐ Customize: ☐ SNMP

☐ Customize: ☐ Auto. Ack. ☐ Customize: ☐ Syslog

Attack Information & Description

Inbound TCP SYN or FIN Volume Too High

Vulnerability Type:	Brute Force
Impact Category:	VolumeDoS
Impact Subcategory:	Statistical Deviation
Severity:	High
Benign Trigger Probability:	Low



Description

This alert indicates a possible DDoS attack based on a large number of TCP SYN or FIN packets. The basic SYN or FIN flood attack works by sending a high volume of SYN or FIN packets to the target host, and then never responding to the packets that are returned, thus filling up the data structure(s) used by the target host to keep track of pending connections. Although pending connections will time out eventually and free up space in the data structure(s), the sender can simply transmit additional SYN or FIN packets faster than they can expire. Specifically, this event correlated with another event (TCP Control Segment Anomaly) should provide a more accurate picture of the current event. If this alert is seen along with "TCP Control Segment Anomaly" alert, you are likely under a SYN or FIN flood attack; If this alert is seen without the "TCP Control Segment Anomaly" alert, there is likely a flash-crowd condition in your network but it does not seem to affect the performance of the TCP-based servers yet. If "TCP Control Segment Anomaly" alert is seen without this alert, there could be a sudden change in the network routes or some TCP-based servers may become slow.

Possible Effects

Internet-connected networks supporting TCP-based services may experience service problems while under attack, as well as for an indefinite period of time after the attack ceases (until the issue is resolved). The server itself is not harmed by the attack; usually only the ability to provide the service is impaired. In some cases, the system may exhaust memory, crash, or be rendered otherwise inoperative.

Recommended Solution

Response Actions:

One measure for preventing spoofing attacks is to install a filtering router. This router should restrict inbound external traffic that claims to be originating from within your internal network. In addition, you should filter outgoing packets that have a source address different from your internal network to prevent a source IP spoofing attack from originating from your site.

Platforms Affected

Software Packages

any Internet connected machine

Reference

Intruvert ID:	0x4000f100
Content Updated:	12-12-2005
Target Release Date:	
CVE:	CVE-2002-1712

Edit Threshold Attack Detail for Attack: Too Many Inbound TCP SYNs

Attack

Attack Name: Too Many Inbound TCP SYNs

☐ Customize Severity: 6 (Medium)

Benign Trigger Probability: 1 (Low)

Threshold

☒ Customize Threshold Value: 2000

☒ Customize Threshold Interval: 5 (Seconds)

Sensor Response

☐ Customize: ☐ Enable Alert

Notifications

<input type="checkbox"/> Customize: <input type="checkbox"/> Email	<input type="checkbox"/> Customize: <input type="checkbox"/> Pager
<input type="checkbox"/> Customize: <input type="checkbox"/> Script	<input type="checkbox"/> Customize: <input type="checkbox"/> SNMP
<input type="checkbox"/> Customize: <input type="checkbox"/> Auto. Ack.	<input type="checkbox"/> Customize: <input type="checkbox"/> Syslog

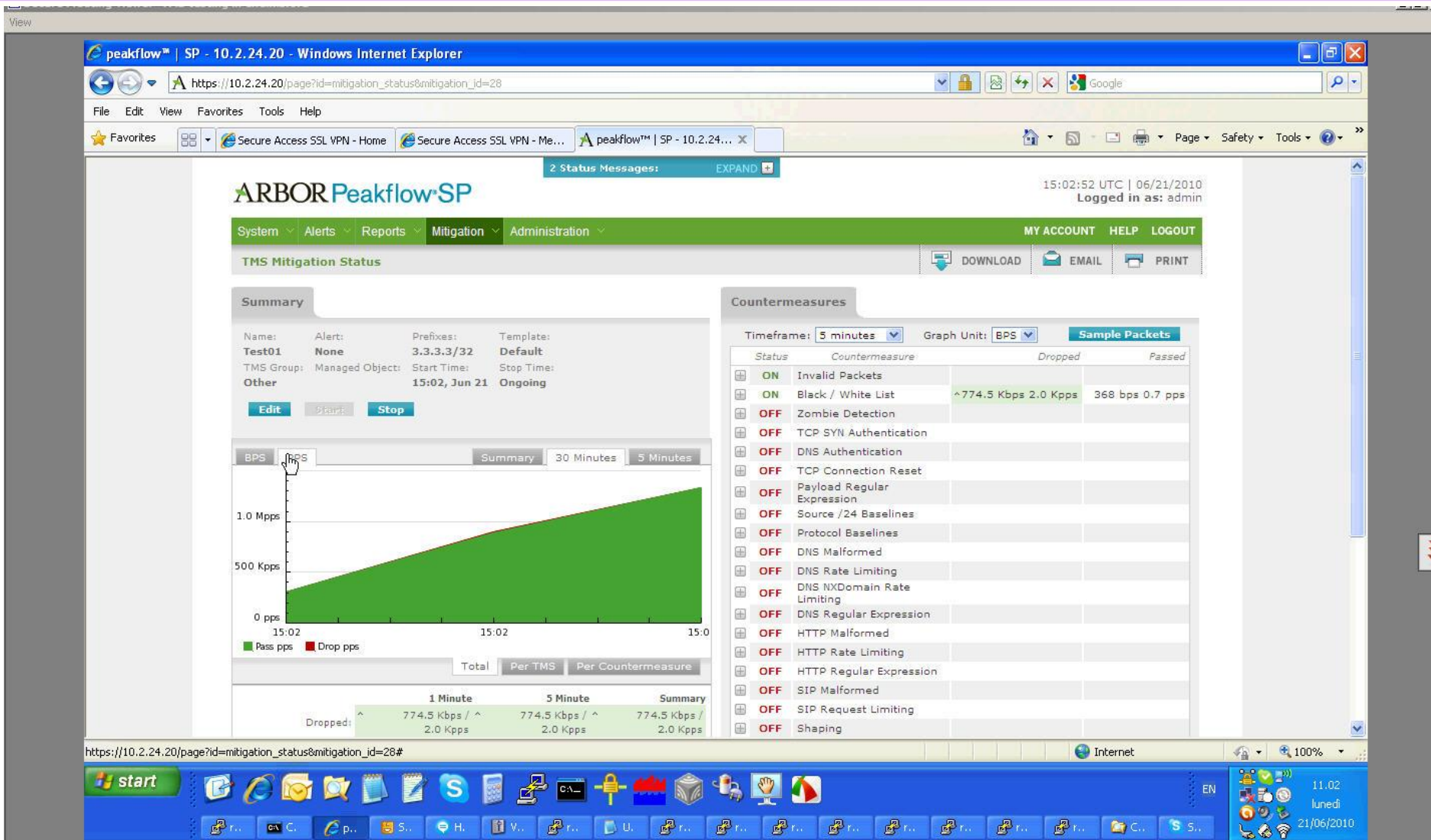
SourceFire

- Snort ile aynı özelliklere sahiptir
- Syn flood DDoS saldırılarında işe yaramaz
- Diğer DDoS saldırıları için güçlü bir altyapı sunar

Arbor

- Internette en falza tercih edilen DDoS engelleme ürünü
- 2002- ...
- DDoS konusunda özel yetişmiş elemanlara sahiptir
 - DDoS istatistikleri yayınlayan nadir firmalardan
- Tabanında Linux&OpenBSD kullanır
- Hemen her tür DDoS saldırılarını engelleyebilir
- Daha çok Inline değil ISP'lerde konumlandırılır
 - BGP ile saldırı anında trafiği üzerine alarak temizleme işlemi yapar.

PeakFlow DDoS Koruma Özellikleri



Arbor-I

The screenshot displays the Arbor Peakflow SP web interface. At the top, the logo "ARBOR Peakflow SP" is visible on the left, and the date/time "13:08:33 UTC | 06/22/2010" and "Logged in as: admin" are on the right. A green navigation bar contains links for "System", "Alerts", "Reports", "Mitigation", and "Administration". Below this bar, a "Add TMS Mitigation" button is present. On the left side, a sidebar menu lists several options: "Description", "Protect", "TMS Appliances" (which is highlighted), "Black / White List", "Payload", "Countermeasures", and "Shaping". The main content area is titled "TMS Appliances" and contains a form. In the "TMS Group" field, a dropdown menu is open, showing a list of options: "Demo-Mitigation", "All", "TMS_3100", "Demo-Mitigation" (highlighted), "10G TMS Group", "TMS4200-TC", "SuperOnline TMS-3100-1", "sobo ports on 2700", and "Other". Below the dropdown, there is a checkbox labeled "Announce BGP Route" which is checked. At the bottom of the form, there are three buttons: "Cancel", "Save And Start", and "Save". The browser's address bar shows "Secure Access SSL VPN - Me..." and the taskbar at the bottom includes an "Internet" icon and a "100%" zoom level.

Arbor-II

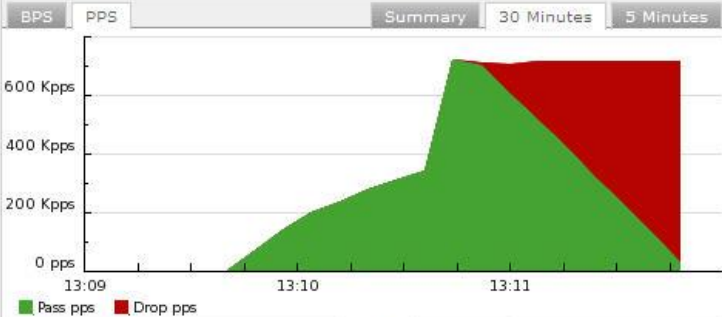
TMS Mitigation Status

DOWNLOAD EMAIL PRINT

Summary

Name: test-22-1 Alert: None Prefixes: 3.3.3.3/32 Template: Default
TMS Group: Managed Object: Start Time: 13:08, Jun 22 Stop Time: Ongoing

Edit Start Stop



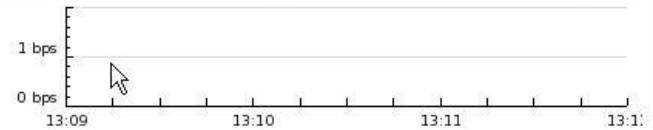
	1 Minute	5 Minute	Summary
Dropped:	150.8 Mbps / ^ 392.6 Kpps	50.4 Mbps / ^ 131.3 Kpps	50.4 Mbps / ^ 131.3 Kpps
Passed:	123.6 Mbps / ^ 321.9 Kpps	96.0 Mbps / ^ 250.1 Kpps	96.0 Mbps / ^ 250.1 Kpps
Total:	274.3 Mbps / ^ 714.5 Kpps	146.5 Mbps / ^ 381.5 Kpps	146.5 Mbps / ^ 381.5 Kpps
Percent Dropped:	54.95% ^	34.43% ^	34.43%

Countermeasures

Timeframe: 5 minutes Graph Unit: BPS Sample Packets

Status: Countermeasure: Dropped Passed

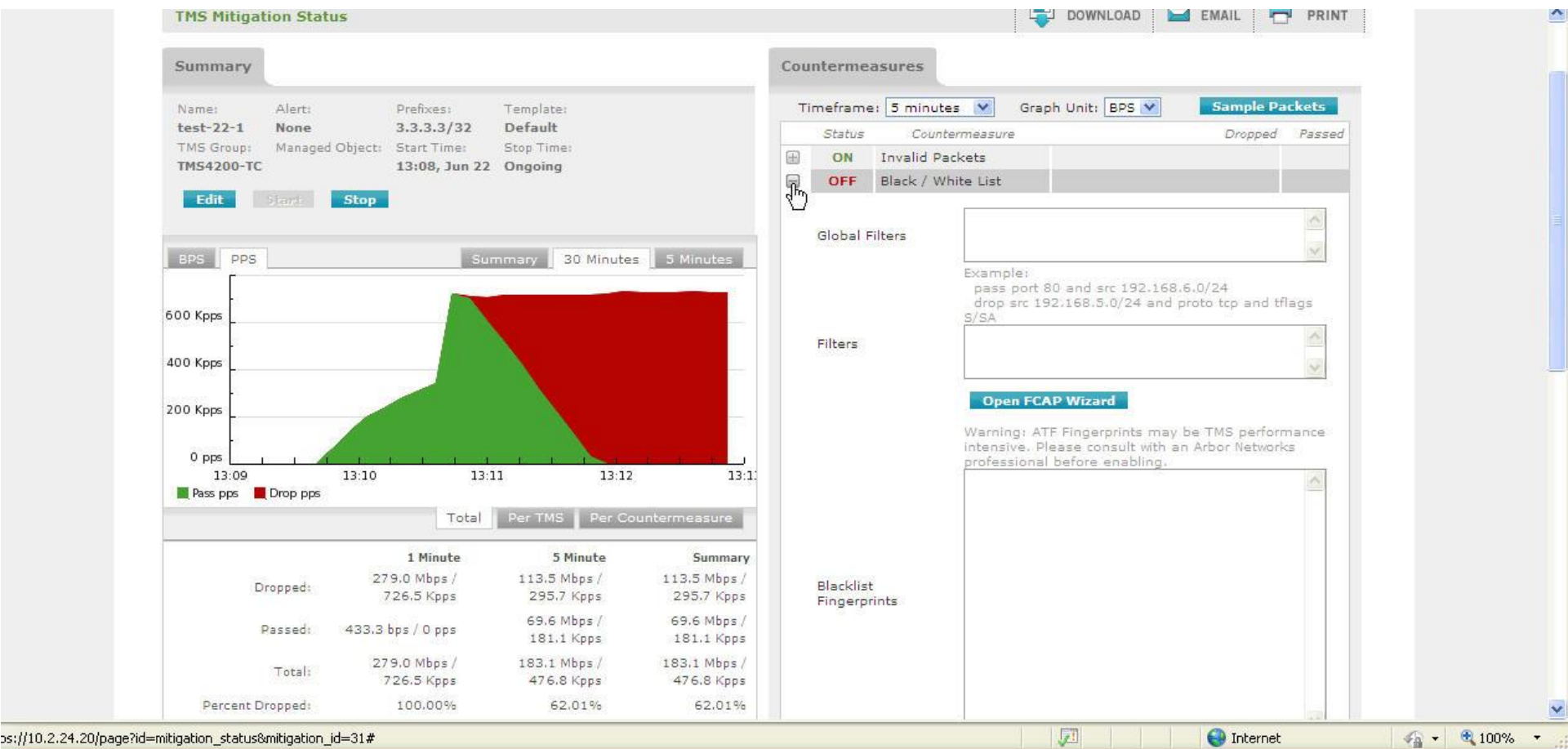
ON Invalid Packets



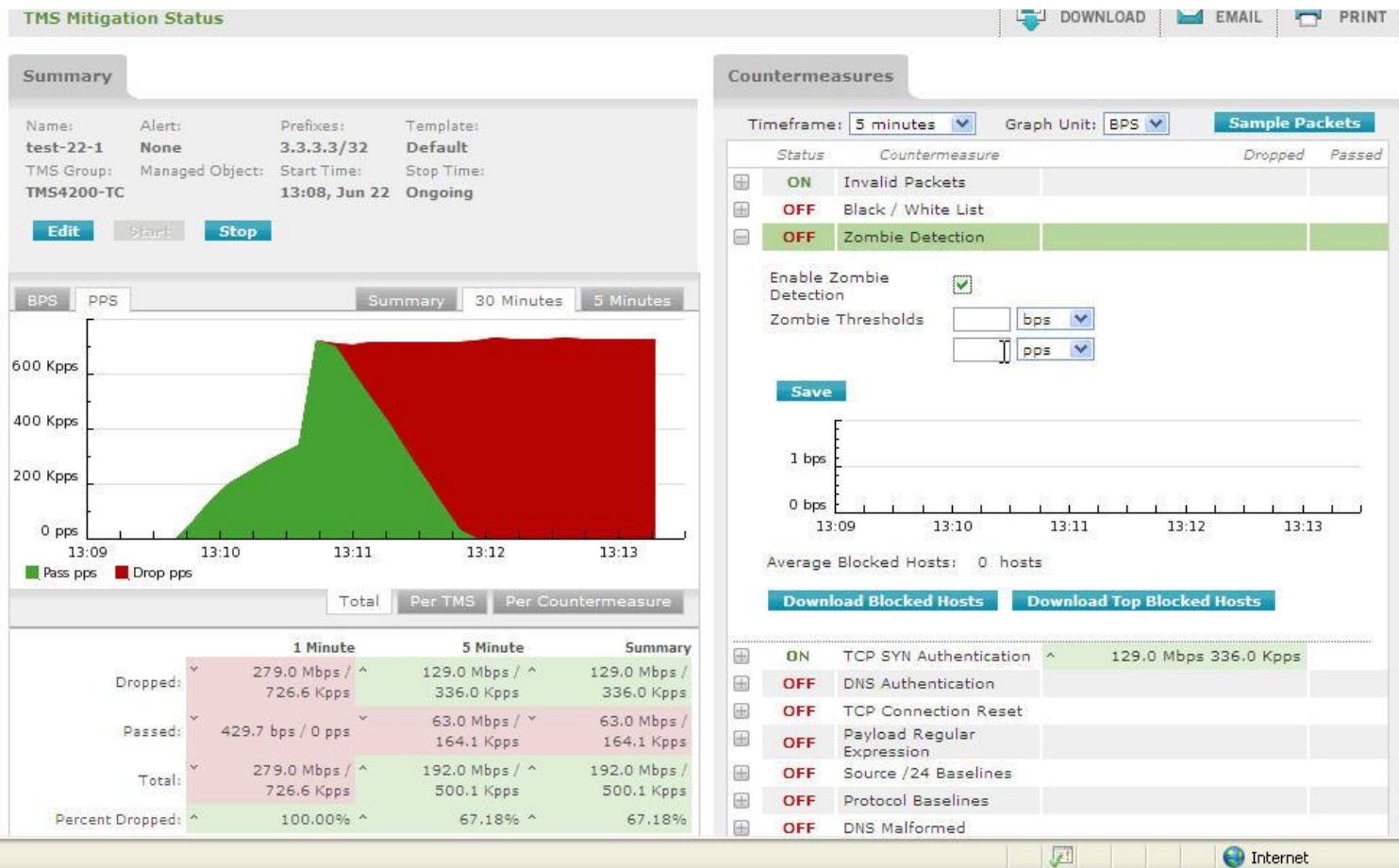
Malformed IP Header: 0 bps 0 pps
Incomplete Fragment: 0 bps 0 pps
Bad IP Checksum: 0 bps 0 pps
Duplicate Fragment: 0 bps 0 pps
Fragment Too Long: 0 bps 0 pps
Short Packet: 0 bps 0 pps
Short TCP Packet: 0 bps 0 pps
Short UDP Packet: 0 bps 0 pps
Short ICMP Packet: 0 bps 0 pps

OFF	Black / White List	
OFF	Zombie Detection	
ON	TCP SYN Authentication	50.4 Mbps 131.3 Kpps
OFF	DNS Authentication	
OFF	TCP Connection Reset	
OFF	Payload Regular Expression	
OFF	Source / 24 Baselines	
OFF	Protocol Baselines	

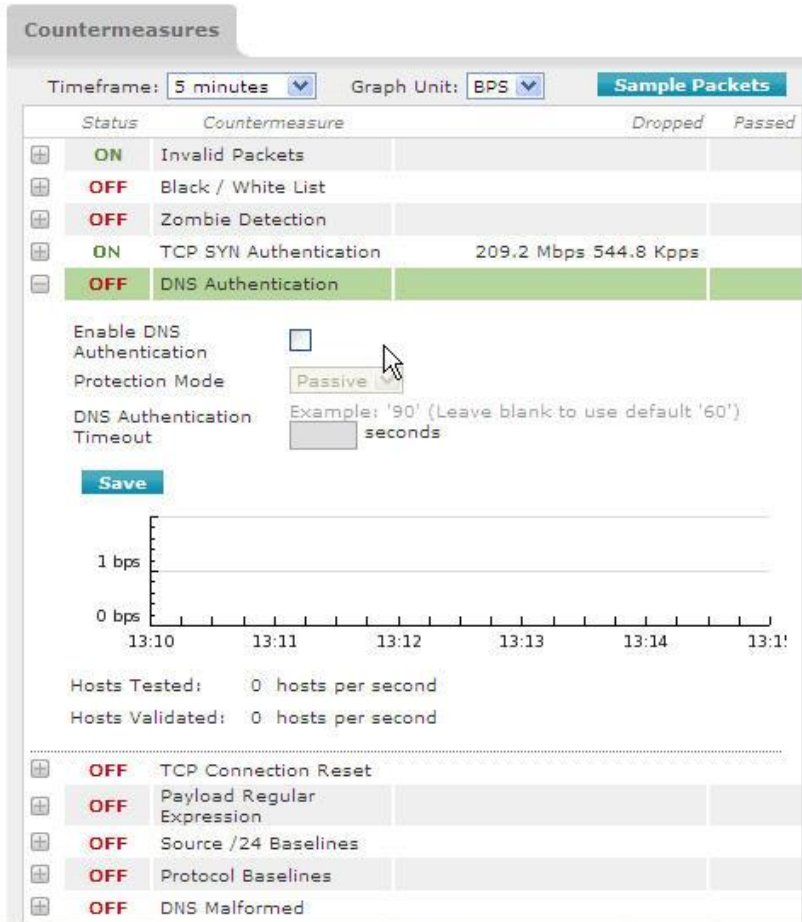
Arbor-III



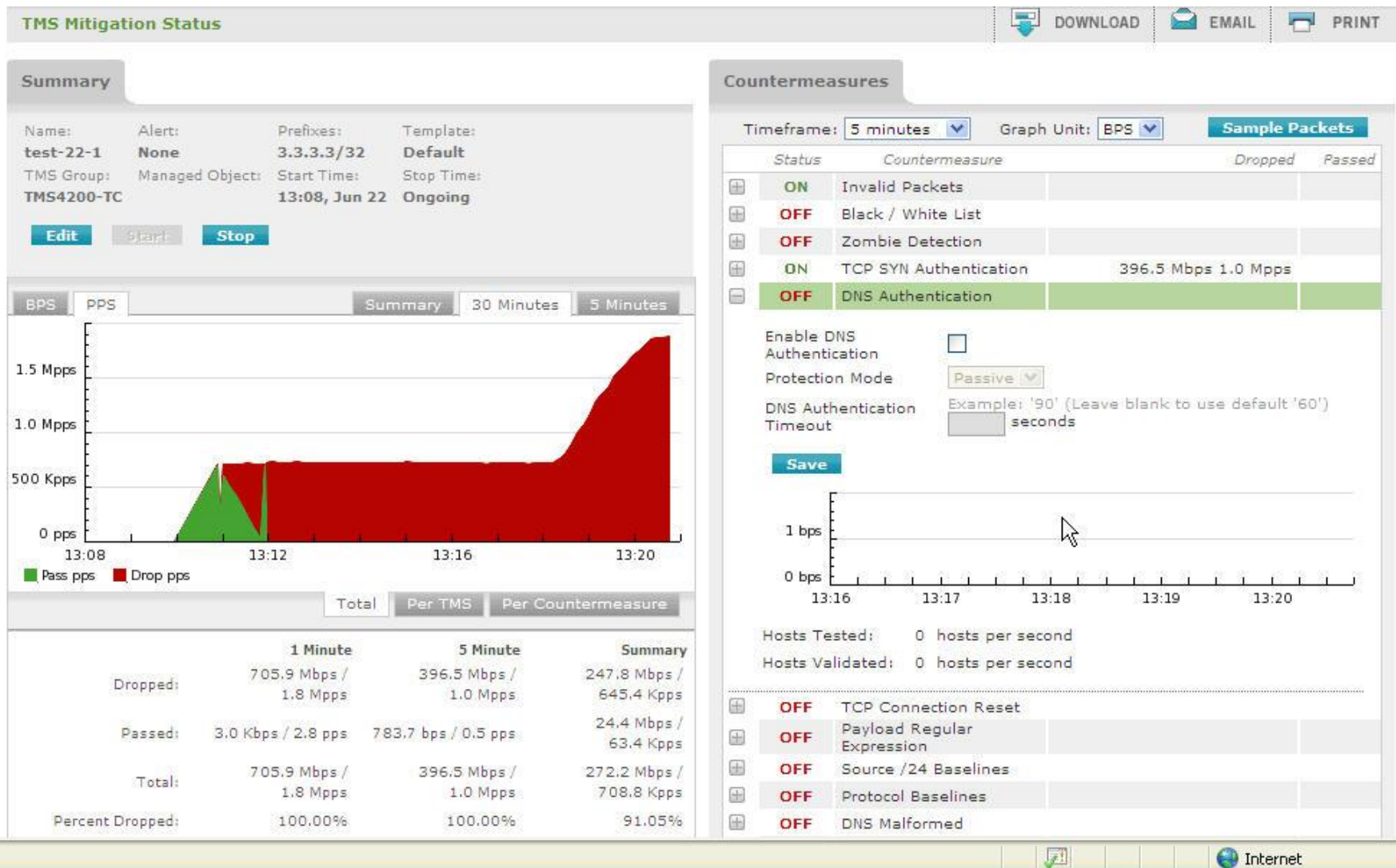
Arbor-IV



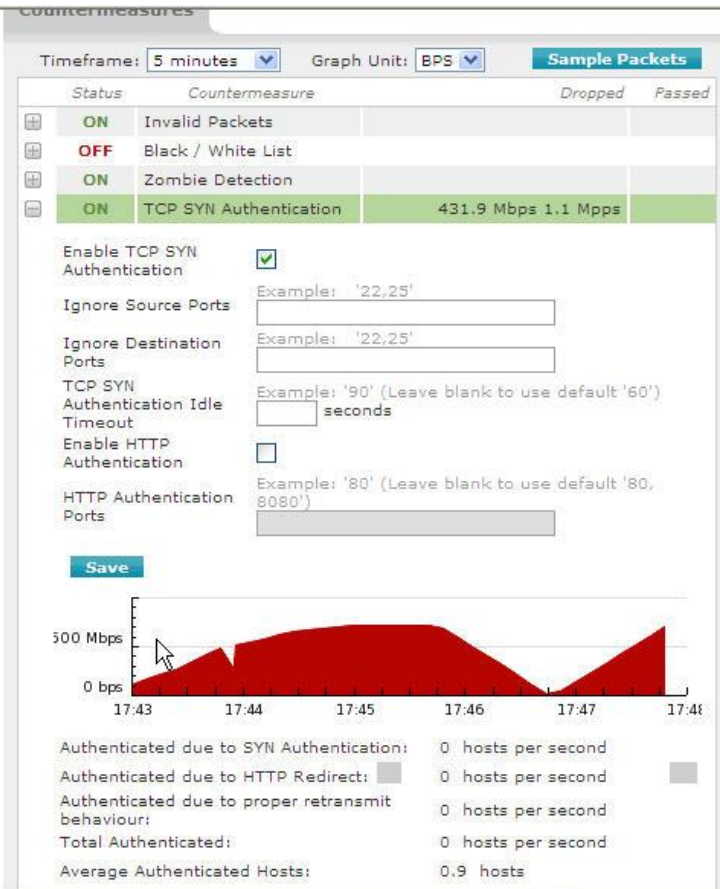
Arbor-V



Arbor-VI



Arbor-VII



Cisco guard

- EOS(Satışı yapılmamaktadır)